

# French Coast Gets Non-Stop Pounding by Heavies

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## THE STARS AND STRIPES

Daily Newspaper of U.S. Armed Forces

in the European Theater of Operations

1<sup>st</sup>

Vol. 4 No. 183

New York, N.Y.—London, England

Monday, June 5, 1944

# Yanks Battle Way Into Rome

## Boulogne Is Hit 4 Times In Two Days

### Libs, Forts, Other Craft Lash West Wall in Big Pre-Invasion Blitz

The French Channel port of Boulogne was pounded by American heavy bombers for the fourth time in two days yesterday as Allied aircraft swarmed over the French coast and the West Wall in never-ending streams to round out the heaviest weekend of the pre-invasion air bombardment.

Hit twice Saturday by the B17s and B24s, Boulogne, only about 30 miles from the English coast, was raided in the morning and again later in the day as the heavies carried out their third double mission in three days.

At the same time, the invasion-tense French coast, which was hit again and again in a series of crushing weekend blows, felt the weight of American bombs along a 200-mile stretch.

More than 250 Marauders and Havocs pelleted military objectives along the Channel-washed beaches of France and smashed at a vehicular bridge at Courcelles-sur-Seine, 40 miles north of Paris. All of the bombers, which were escorted by Ninth Air Force P51s and P47s, returned.

Joining in the mounting assault on the German front-line defenses, planes of the Second Tactical Air Force and the Air Defense of Great Britain swept over the strip of France closest to Britain, dropping their explosives on enemy radio installations.

Proceeding yesterday's attacks was a RAF night raid on the same area and an assault on Ludwigshafen, in Germany. No aircraft were lost.

Almost simultaneously with the thrusts from Britain, strong forces of Italian-based U.S. heavy bombers battered rail targets on both sides of the Franco-Italian frontier.

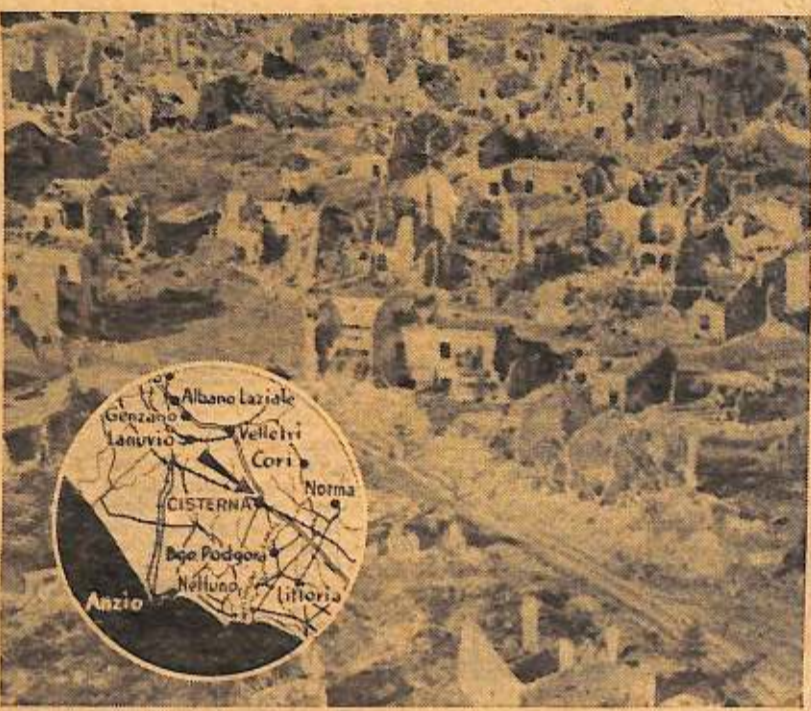
German radio said that Nantes and Rouen were bombed.

In other attacks on German communication lines, Ninth Air Force fighter-bombers raided bridges, railroad tracks and military rolling stock in the Oise River valley.

The weekend blitz of the French coast started Friday night as aircraft of Bomber Command swept over the Channel to paste military installations there while other RAF planes flew inland to hit the rail center of Trappes, on the outskirts of Paris, and Leverkusen, north of Cologne, in Germany. Seventeen aircraft were lost.

The USAAF threw up every type of plane it had Saturday to pound the (Continued on page 2)

## Cisterna—What's Left of It



Cisterna, a town above the Anzio beachhead in Italy, for months has been a name in a communique, a word on a map. To the Italians who once called it home, however, it is much more—or less, now—than that, as the photo of bomb and shell damage shows. The Allies liberated Cisterna in the smash out of the beachhead.

## False Report of Invasion Turns U.S. Into Bedlam

NEW YORK, June 4—A false announcement of Allied landings in France turned the 48 states upside down yesterday and created a hoax rivaling Orson Welles' Martian invasion.

Millions of radio listeners throughout the nation heard and believed the flash: "Eisenhower's headquarters announced Allied landings in France."

Although it was corrected almost immediately the bulletin, accidentally transmitted to America from the London Bureau of The Associated Press by a British girl practicing on a teleprinter, gave the U.S. two minutes to cheer, pray and otherwise mark the long-awaited opening of the Second Front.

Radios interrupt programs. Hundreds of servicemen turned back to their posts as radio stations excitedly interrupted their programs to announce the invasion of the Continent.

Typical of the news' impact on the country was the reaction of 10,000 baseball fans at the Polo Grounds. Hearing the flash on the stadium's public address system, they cheered wildly, then stood in silent prayer while the game was halted for one minute. Many spectators enthusiastically rushed home without waiting for the rest of the game.

In every city, newspapers, police stations and government officials were deluged with inquiries on the progress of the landings.

Sirens screamed in Buenos Aires when the news was relayed to South America. (Continued on page 2)

## All Hitlerland Now in Range

# Shuttle-Forts Refuel at Soviet Bases

U.S. Flying Fortresses were refueled and loaded with bombs at American air bases in Russia yesterday for return missions to their Mediterranean bases to complete the first U.S. shuttle-bombing operation using bases in Russia.

Disclosure of the establishment of American air bases on Russian territory recaptured by the Red Army indicated that no part of Hitlerland is now out of range for fighter-escorted heavy bombers.

The new bases will add immeasurably to the range of the Forts and Liberators. Instead of the bombers being limited to operations at 50 per cent of their total range—flying out to 50 per cent of their range, bombing there, and then flying back to British or Mediterranean bases—the planes now can fly out and bomb targets at 75 per cent or more of their total range from Britain or Italy, and continue on to the bases in Russia.

Work on the new bases was started in February as a result of the Moscow conference last October. The Russians gave high priority to the American supplies arriving for the bases and on occasion Russian privates worked under American corporals to speed them to completion.

## City's Fate Uncertain; Nazis May Pull Out Or Fight for Capital

### U.S. Tanks, Infantry Advance; Resistance May Be Rearguard Action; Fifth And Eighth Armies Link Up

American troops entered the city limits of Rome yesterday while the whole civilized world waited to see whether the Germans would seriously defend it and so make a battleground of the venerated capital.

The U.S. tanks and infantry met with heavy resistance when they reached the outskirts of the capital yesterday morning, and when they penetrated into the city limits scattered resistance continued. Whether this portended an all-out effort by the Germans to hold on to the city or merely a rearguard action to allow the main forces to escape over the broad roads that lead through the city was not definite last night.

The position of the Allied military authorities, as set forth in an official statement, was that they would "continue to take every precaution in their power consistent with essential military requirements to safeguard the population of Rome and historical and religious monuments," but that "if the Germans choose to defend Rome the Allies will be obliged to take appropriate military measures to eject them."

To this end, a message from Gen. Sir Harold Alexander and Marshal Pietro Badoglio was broadcast to the citizens urging them to remove any German mines and barricades from the streets and explaining that "it is vital for the Allies that troops can go through Rome without the destruction in order to commences retreating northward."

Nevertheless, the American forces which entered the outskirts while the Sunday morning church bells rang in the distance were pelted with flowers by welcoming Italians, the United Press reported.

Sharp Fighting Occurs. They also were met by German artillery and tanks and sharp fighting ensued. The Yanks drove into the suburbs along Highway 6 from Valmontone, which enters the capital on its eastern side.

At the same time other Fifth Army units advanced toward the city down the ten-mile slope from the Alban Hills after breaking through the last of the Germans' main fixed defense belts.

The German communique admitted that the Allies "succeeded in pressing back our switch-line into an area six miles east of Rome" and that on the other side of the city their troops from the Alban Hills had withdrawn to the Tiber River, which flows westward from Rome to the sea.

This "withdrawal was carried out according to plan and the German movements were not disturbed by Allied vanguards," the High Command said, meaning that the Germans retreated faster than the Fifth Army could chase them.

As for the situation at Rome itself, Allied Headquarters announced officially (Continued on page 2)

## Text of Rome Statement by Allied Chiefs

A pledge to take all possible precautions consistent with military requirements to safeguard the population of Rome and historical and religious monuments has been issued by the Allied command in Italy. As heard by Algiers radio, quoted by United Press, the statement's text follows:

"The Allied military authorities, confronted by ruthless enemies in Italy, are interested solely in the destruction and elimination of the German forces in that country.

"They have taken and will continue to take every possible precaution during the course of their campaign to spare innocent civilians and cultural and religious monuments of permanent value to civilization.

"In particular they are deeply conscious of the unique position occupied by Rome as one of the chief historical, religious and cultural centers of the world and of the fact that Rome is the seat of His Holiness the Pope and contains the neutral state of the Vatican City.

"It is therefore the firm intention of the Allied governments and of the Allied military authorities to continue to take every precaution in their power consistent with essential military requirements to safeguard the population of Rome and historical and religious monuments.

"The Allies have undertaken and will undertake military action against Rome in so far as the Germans use the city, its railways and its roads for their military purposes.

"If the Germans choose to defend Rome, the Allies will be obliged to take appropriate military measures to eject them. It is the sincere hope of His Majesty's Government and the United States Government that the enemy will not make this ill-considered choice."

## Japs Say B29s in China, Warn Raids Imminent

NEW YORK, June 4 (UP)—Tokyo radio, heard here, warned the Japanese people over the weekend that American B29 Super-Fortresses "with a reported range of up to 5,000 miles carrying four or five tons of bombs," recently arrived in China.

"Hence we cannot say that the enemy will not select Manchukuo as a target, and raids on the Japanese homeland are likely at night or shortly before dawn," the broadcast said. "Air defense uniforms and equipment should be kept at your bedside when you are sleeping."

## The War Today

**Italy**—American troops enter city limits of Rome after heavy fighting and meet sporadic resistance; world waits to see if city will be battleground; Allies, hoping to spare it, ready to take necessary military measures if Germans defend it; Germans claim troops withdrawn; rest of Fifth Army advances across plain from Alban Hills; Fifth and Eighth Armies join on Highway 6 below Valmontone and pursue Germans retreating northeastward.

**Air War**—American heavy bombers pound the French Channel port of Boulogne for the fourth time in two days as Forts and Liberators make their third double mission in three days. Marauders and Havocs range over 200-mile stretch of France's northern coast as RAF planes also sweep area.

**Pacific**—U.S. troops land on Owi and Woendi islands, southwest of Biak Island; battling on Biak for Mokmer airfield reported bitterest in Pacific campaign; Truk again battered by U.S. heavies.

**Asia**—U.S. and Chinese bombers raid key Jap stronghold in southeastern Hunan province; Southeast Asia headquarters sees great potential results at Myitkyina.

**Russia**—Red Army troops hold positions north and northwest of Jassy despite continuing German attacks with tank and infantry; Moscow reports enemy suffering heavy losses.

## Shuttle Raid Panicking Reich, Stockholm Says

STOCKHOLM, June 4 (UP)—The arrival of Allied shuttle bombers in Russia caused a panic in many parts of East Germany and Southeast Europe, according to the Stockholm newspaper Aftonbladet. The people of Koenigsberg, Breslau and Budapest were fleeing in all directions.

Nazi efforts to calm the people by assuring them that the German High Command was preparing to counter the shuttle-bombing have proved futile. People bombed out in west Germany who fled to east Germany are terrifying the populace with accounts of their experiences.

## Shuttle-Forts Refuel at Soviet Bases

Their existence was one of the best-kept secrets of the war until it was officially announced that Fortresses from the Mediterranean landed there for the first time Friday after bombing objectives in Rumania.

A communique issued by Eastern Command, U.S. Strategic Air Forces, revealed not only that the USAAF has set up its own command in Russia to handle future shuttle missions but that the bombers went to Rumania to attack "targets selected by our Russian ally."

Eastern Germany Vulnerable. "The operations mark the first large-scale physical collaboration of the air forces of Britain, Russia and the U.S.," commented Maj. Gen. John R. Deane, head of the U.S. military mission in Russia. "History was made. This is shuttle-bombing—bombing that makes vulnerable all of Germany's eastern industrial facilities."

The RAF had pioneered shuttle-bombing. On the night of June 20-21 last year Lancasters took off from Britain, bombed Friedrichshafen in southern Germany and flew across the Mediterranean to Allied bases in North Africa. Last fall U.S. bombers from Britain attacked Regensburg, in Germany, and went on to land in North Africa. Maj. Gen. Fred L. Anderson, deputy commander of USSTAF, and Brig. Gen. (Continued on page 2)











NEWS FROM HOME

House Refuses To Withhold Aid From S. America

Plan to Keep Lend-Lease From Any Nation Not Fighting Rejected

WASHINGTON, June 4 (AP)—After rejecting an amendment which would have withheld Lend-Lease from "any nation whose troops have not been engaged in actual battle in the present war," the House of Representatives yesterday passed and sent to the Senate legislation appropriating \$3,920,000,000 for the operation of Lend-Lease, UNRRA and the Foreign Economic Administration for the fiscal year starting July 1.

The ban was introduced by Rep. Noble J. Johnson (R., Ill.), who said it was aimed at South American republics which had declared war on the Axis but had furnished no troops to fight.

Women Traffic Cops

SAN FRANCISCO, June 4—Because of the manpower shortage San Francisco will have women traffic officers, but no "pistol packin' mamas." The girls, the first 16 of whom will be chosen soon by examination, will be armed with only a pad of traffic tickets, a whistle and a "lady's size" billy.

All-Out War Effort

MERRICK, L.I., June 4—Sam Wechsler, father of a six-year-old daughter, contributed nine quarts of blood to the Red Cross and became the champion blood donor of Nassau county. But Sam didn't think that was enough, so last week he enlisted in the Marines.

New Plates for Dakotans

PIERRE, S.D., June 4—South Dakota automobiles will sport new license plates in 1945 for the first time in three years. With the state's present plates so battered and weather-beaten most of them are illegible, the War Production Board agreed to release enough steel for new ones.

Nation's Deepest Gusher

SHREVEPORT, La., June 4—The nation's deepest oil-producing well—13,503ft. deep, and flowing at the rate of 500 barrels a day, has been sunk in Terrebonne parish. The deepest well in Pecos county, Tex.—more than 15,000ft. deep—but it isn't producing.

155 Ships Built in May

WASHINGTON, June 4 (UP)—A total of 155 ships, amounting to 1,537,000 deadweight tons, were delivered during May, the Maritime Commission announced tonight. This makes a total of 719 ships for the first five months of the year.

Cochran Back Home

WASHINGTON, June 4—Col. Philip Cochran, 33-year-old-chief of the First Air Commando Force, which flew Gen. Orde Wingate's Chindits into Burma, has completed his mission and returned to the U.S. Cochran reported to Gen. Henry H. Arnold Friday.

Alexis Smith to Wed

HOLLYWOOD, June 4—Actress Alexis Smith and actor Craig Stevens, both of Warner Bros. studio, have announced plans to wed. Stevens got a medical discharge from the army six months ago.

Dies Running to Aid Flier

LONG BEACH, Cal., June 4—Assistant Fire Chief James L. Danks died from a heart attack while running across a tomato field to aid F/O Victor J. Veroda, of Cuba, Kan., who had parachuted from his disabled P47. Veroda landed uninjured.

Albany Mayor Arrested

ALBANY, N.Y., June 4—Mayor Frank S. Harris and two other city officials have been arrested on charges of conspiring to obstruct administration of law. The arrests were an outgrowth of an investigation into crime in Albany County.

Navy Airpower Grows

WASHINGTON, June 4—The Naval air force now has nearly 37,700 planes of all types, Assistant Secretary Artemus L. Gates disclosed in a broadcast yesterday.

Zero Mostel Divorced

RENO, June 4—Zero Mostel, double-talking radio comedian, was divorced last week by his wife Clara, who charged cruelty.

15 Seized in Baltimore In Draft-Dodger Ring

WASHINGTON, June 4—Discovery of an "Army-dodging" ring in Baltimore was disclosed today by the Federal Bureau of Investigation with the arrest of 15 persons, including three soldiers employed at the Baltimore induction center.

The 15 were charged with teaching men called up for military service to feign mental illness in order to avoid duty. FBI men said the "instructors" charged fees ranging from \$150 to \$600 for their advice.

A New Pin-Up Girl!



Like her noted parents, Victoria Elizabeth James, eight-week-old daughter of the screen's pin-up girl Betty Grable and Band Leader Harry James, was at home while flash-bulbs went off around her as she made her Hollywood pin-up girl debut.

Joan Fontaine Wins Divorce With Plaintiff Brian Made Her Cry

LOS ANGELES, June 4—Film actress Joan Fontaine was granted a divorce by a court here after she charged that Brian Aherne, whom she once called the perfect husband, had:

- 1—Made her cry every time she phoned him.
- 2—Bought a desert ranch, although she was allergic to dust.
- 3—Refused to let her entertain guests.
- 4—Made her ask for permission to enter the library of their Beverly Hills home.
- 5—Blighted her life and work.

Unhurt in 31 Missions, Cracks Up at Home

NEW YORK, June 4—S/Sgt. James B. Fleming, of Richmond Hill, L.I., N.Y., who completed 31 missions as a gunner in the southwest Pacific without receiving a scratch, tripped over a wire in an American rest camp and broke both arms.

Lack of Manpower Perils Midwest Wheat Harvest

KANSAS CITY, Mo., June 4—Railroad men, wheat growers and shippers were told at a meeting yesterday the biggest problem facing the coming wheat harvest is manpower. Monroe Johnson, director of the office of defense transportation, said there would be as many railroad cars available as can be handled by the manpower supply. The wheat growers were warned that box cars would have to be unloaded without delay because there are 9,000 fewer available, and none can be used for storage.

Cuba Elects San Martin to Succeed Col. Batista

HAVANA, June 4—Dr. Ramon Grau San Martin was elected President of Cuba over the weekend to succeed Col. Fulgencio Batista, the former Army private who came into power as Cuba's "strong man" following the downfall of Gerardo Machado. Carlos Saldrigas Zayas, former prime minister, who ran against San Martin, conceded the election before the returns were complete. San Martin previously had served as president.

Capital Finds Glamor Keeps Traffic Moving

WASHINGTON, June 4—To gladden the eye of the harried American businessman visiting Washington, the Capital Transit Co. has opened a "charm school" for its 60 women street car operators and bus drivers.

Mrs. Hannah Sherman, a beauty consultant, has been hired by the company to pretty up its feminine staff, already sleekly garbed in uniforms created by a New York fashion designer.

Company officials said the whole program was designed to give women employees "that necessary feminine charm which will impress the males sufficiently to make them respond quickly to 'Move to the rear of the car, please.'"

German-Americans Jailed For Acting as Nazi Agents

NEWARK, N.J., June 4—Six former members of the German American Vocation League have been sentenced to prison terms of two years each after being convicted of conspiring to act as unregistered German agents. Fines of \$5,000 each were imposed by Federal Judge Thomas F. Meaney against the League and its subsidiary, the DAB Recreational Resort Inc. One of those sentenced was Joseph B. Liebin, former treasurer of DAB.

Wallace Hails Soviet Amity

Vice President, Speaking In Russian, Gets Warm Welcome in Siberia

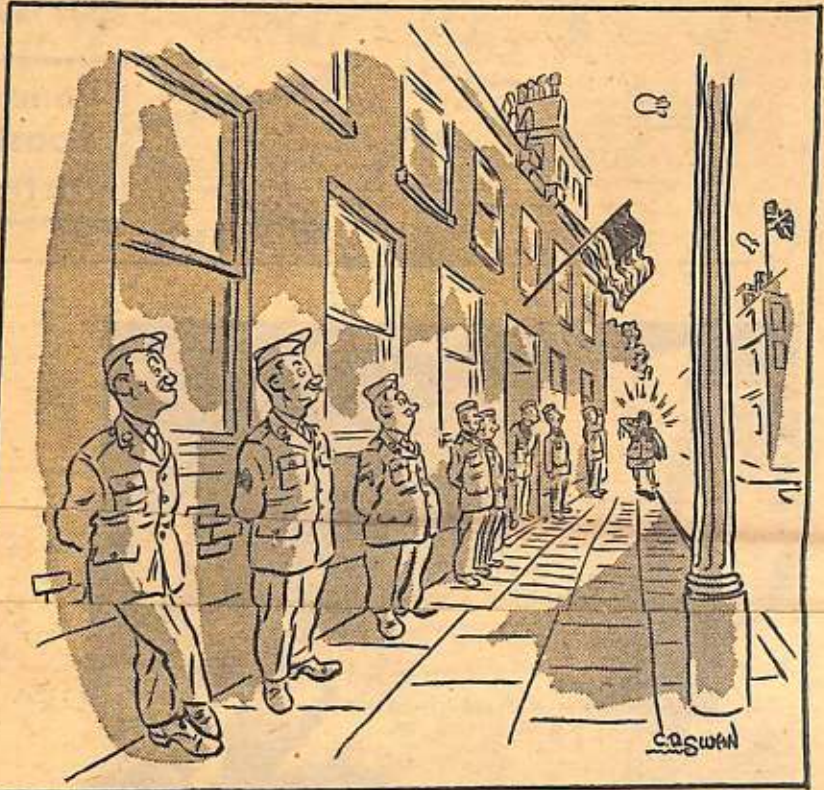
Speaking in Russian, Vice-President Henry A. Wallace told an audience in a crowded opera house in the Siberian town of Irkutsk that the development of the U.S. northwest, Canada, Alaska and Soviet Siberia must play an important role in post-war reconstruction, Moscow radio reported yesterday.

After a Russian welcome described by Moscow as "warm," Wallace asserted that "only the full collaboration of our two great countries and their allies can guarantee world peace and true development."

He declared there were no countries more like each other than the U.S. and Russia, and added that the Soviet Union's inexhaustible natural wealth reminded him of America and the history of Siberia reminded him of the Far West.

'Tyrants' War' Born in Tenn.

MURFREESBORO, Tenn., June 4—J. F. Snyder, of Murfreesboro, a semi-invalid who spends most of his time reading and listening to the radio, was identified last week as the author of "The Tyrants' War," the phrase President Roosevelt told a press conference was the best descriptive label he had seen for World War II.



By Jean Baird



By Chic Young



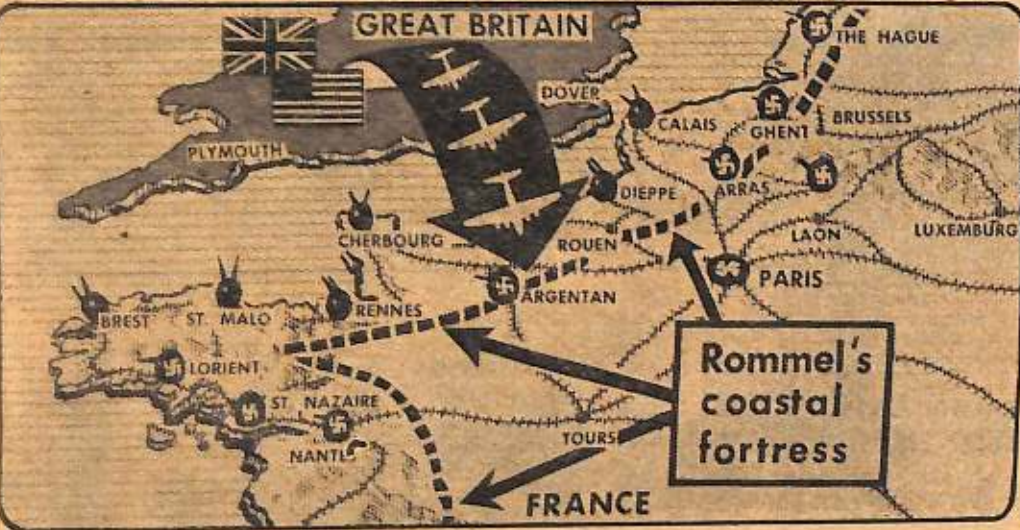
By Chic Young

# Enemy Boasts Disclose Atlantic Wall Features

## Nazis Claim German Coastal Defenses Form Network from Spain to Norway

Although the Germans have given no blueprint of their "Fortress Europe," a fair picture of some of the more obvious features, as shown on the AP map at right, could be pieced together from enemy boasts and reports reaching neutral countries. In addition to minefields to aid U-boats off shore, the Nazis claim coastal defenses from Spain to Norway with 7,700 heavy guns, more than 3,000 heavy anti-tank guns and "millions of land mines."

The map below, by International News Photos, gives a general picture of the "coastal fortress," the broken line indicating the defense zone. It also shows the network of railroads radiating from Paris. Swastikas indicate points which have been mentioned as "Rommel's Command Forts" and are reported to be specially fortified. Allied air attacks on this area reached a peak over the weekend when bombers rocked and blasted the zone in the most concentrated 48-hour attack the war has known. This latest "front line" assault over Hitler's Europe brought the total bomb load dropped on this vital target to more than 5,000 tons in 36 hours.

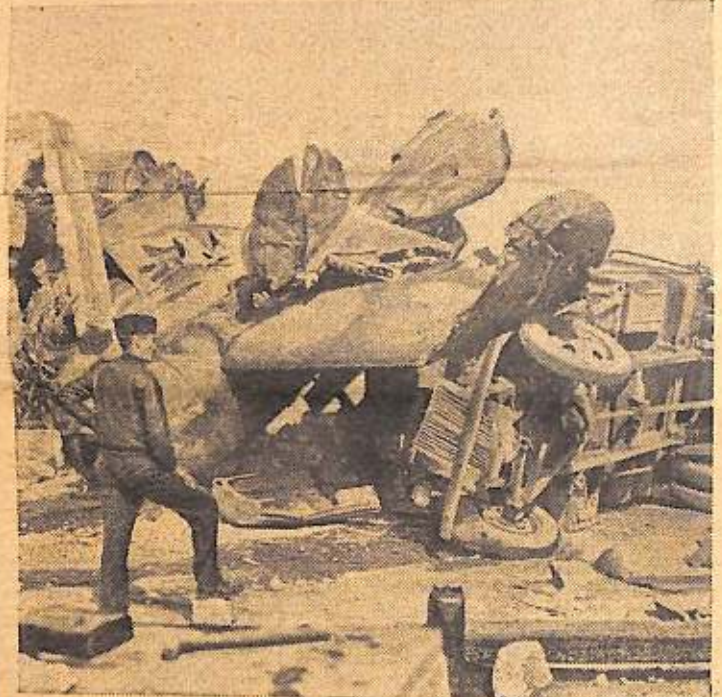


**Utility Alarmclock**—"PDI," tame peacock mascot who as self-appointed assistant to the charge of quarters at an Eighth AAF heavy bombardment base helps rouse combat crewmen in time for missions, gives T/Sgt. Ken L. McCulligh, of Ypsilanti, Michigan, the business. The peacock, which belongs to a neighboring estate, has been adopted as crew mascot. The crewmen say they prefer "PDI" to an alarm clock, rooster, or sergeant's whistle.

### Today's Dirty Story



One of the many odd ways of rigging a battle area shower bath is adopted by Lt. Arthur Carter, Marine correspondent on Cape Gloucester, who gets a power shovel operator to help him get rid of the thick South Pacific mud that clings and clings and clings.



**Just Like Houdini**—A motor conked out and this P-38 plowed into a concrete building. The aircraft, coming in for a routine landing at an AAF base near Naples, wrecked jeeps and trucks in the area. Two persons were killed; but, miraculously, the pilot escaped from the wreckage alive.



**That Old Black Magic**—Enhancing her charms with a stunning black negligee curvaceous Frances Rafferty takes her place as a new glamor contender on the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer lot. Each new picture has brought a boost in Frances' fan-mail. From where we sit, we don't see how she can lose.



**Doggone Good MP**—A dog, attached to a 9th AF Hq MP unit, sits on a jeep hood and watches his "buddies" pass in review.