S & S Weatherman . . . LONDON and VICINITY Fair and Cool with probable Showers late in day MIDLANDS and E. ANGLIA Cool. Cloudy

London Edition Daily Newspaper of U.S. Armed Forces

WEDNESDAY, MAY 30, 1945

the European Theater of Operations

. . . Predicts for Today W. ENGLAND and WALES Cool. Probable Showers SCOTLAND

Cool. Unsettled.



Vol. 5 No. 176-1d.

## May Wants EMs Over 35 Discharged

WASHINGTON, May 29 (ANS)— Immediate release from the Army of all enlisted men over 35 was called for today by Chairman Andrew J. May of the House Military Affairs Committee, add-ing that the Army should make further drastic reductions "now that our prinenemy has surrendered uncon-

The Army recently announced it would discharge all men over 40 and that a further age limit reduction was in prospect but could not be put into effect immediately without jeopardizing current operations or slowing the release of combat veterans on point discharges.

May said that men over 35 should be discharged as soon as possible because most of them have families and business obligations and "are the most costly to retain in the service because of vast sums of money being allocated to dependent wives and children."

"The best figures available," May asserted, show that between 14,000,000 and 14,500,000 men already have served in the armed forces during the present was "and they are still coming in at the control of the control o

12,100,000 persons were in "all our services" and an additional 2,000,000 to 2,400,000 have been discharged, killed or otherwise rendered ineffective for mili-

tary purposes.
"Our present military position with a single enemy yet to finish should at least suggest to our military leaders cutbacks in military manpower in proportion to

in military manpower in proportion to cutbacks being made in war production," May said. "If a real balanced program is achieved this can easily be done." May's demand for additional discharges coincided with predictions by members of an appropriations subcommittee handling Army funds that the size of the Army soon may be trimmed sharply. Their predictions were made after they had heard secret testimony from Gen. George C. Marshall, Army Chief of Staff.

### To Take 4Fs Under 26 For Army Civilian Duty

WASHINGTON, May 29 (ANS)-A limited number of men under 26 who do not meet physical standards for general military service because of minor defects will be accepted by the Army, Selective

Service announced today.

Registrants found acceptable on that basis at pre-induction examinations will be placed. be inducted on separate calls to be placed

acceptable for military service will be made available for assignment to work of national importance under civilian direc-

### Enemy' Territory Lessens

WASHINGTON, May 29 (Reuter)— The Treasury announced today the re-moval from the category of "enemy terri-tory" of Austria, Albania, Czechotory of Austria, Albania, Czecho-slovakia, Danzig, Denmark, Holland, Norway and Yugoslavia.

LAYING 'EM IN: While pressing forward in the drive on Naha, capital city of Okinawa, 1st Division Marines wait on the crest of one slope as a barrage of phosphorus shells explodes among Jap positions on another hill.

## Major Powers' Control Faces Test at Frisco

SAN FRANCISCO, May 29 (AP)-The world security conference appeared today to be heading toward a series of tests on demands by the major powers that they retain firm control over the projected peace-keeping

for peace.

jurisdiction for the proposed world cour over future amendments to the world charter, methods of creating an inter-

The work of drafting a world charter awaited word from Moscow on the veto,

trusteeships and other problems.

Only one committee, it became known.

is following a schedule that would carry it right up to the proposed June 6 adjournment date.

the steering committee proposed had no appreciable effect and whole sessions are

still being taken up by a number of speeches on a single point.

It is presumed, however, that the committees will have produced their final reports this week and the stage will soon be reached of full commissions meeting

-Trouble Is, She Won't-

Maureen Is

were calling her a "cold potato without sex appeal" as the result of her refusals

to let them make love to her.

to receive and discuss these reports.

The Big-Five veto power issue leads the list of controversial issues due for a showdown. Scarcely less explosive, however, are the questions of compulsory

Lord Haw-Haw Is Captured

BRITISH 2ND ARMY HQ, May 29— William Joyce—better known as Lord Haw-Haw, the renegade English-language news commentator of the German propaganda machine-has been captured, it was announced here

> Joyce was wounded in the thigh as he made a motion as if to draw a gun when he was caught by two British officers near frontier. However examination showed

carried

he carried no we a pons. The officers seized him when his voice betrayed him after be walked up to where they were gathering wood for a fire. Before he began wandering around in the woods in the Flensburg area he had lived in a hotel in the city, and slipped through the British guards without being recognized. (Reports in London said Joyce would be transferred to the Tower of London to await trial for high treason.)

to await trial for high treason.)

There is some mystery about where Joyce was born. In his autobiography he says he was born in New York in 1906. At other times he claimed to be a citizen of Eire, but authorities in Dublin denied his statement. In 1942 he allegedly applied for naturalization as a German.

German.

The British, however, consider him British and have compiled a mass of evidence against him. If brought to trial for treason, he probably will base his defense on a claim that he was not of British nationality.

## 90 8th AF Planes Land 2,000 in Maine

BANGOR, Me., May 29 (ANS)— Nearly 2,000 members of the 8th Air Force who made their first home-soil landings in Maine moved on in their warworn bombers to Bradley Field, Conn. today for discharge furloughs or redeploy-

More than 70 plane loads totaling some

forming" to Holly-wood's idea of how a glamor girl should act away from the camera "I'm the helpless victim of a Holly-

She said she had

lost many good roles because of not "con-

wood whispering campaign," she said. MAUREEN OBIARA let the producer and the director kiss me every morning they have spread the word around town that I am not a woman— that I am a cold piece of marble statuary.

"I guess Hollywood won't consider me as anything except a cold hunk of marble until I divorce my husband, give my baby away, and get my name and photograph in all the newspapers."

Jarman Heads W. Pacific

ARMY HQ, Pacific Ocean Areas, May ARMY HQ, Pacific Ocean Areas, May 29 (ANS)—A new U.S. Western Pacific Base Command under Maj. Gen. Sanderford Jarman has been formed to take over defense and administrative duties of territory seized from the Japanese in the Western Pacific, Lt. Gen. Robert C. Richardson Jr., chief of Army forces in the Pacific Ocean Areas, are counced today. announced today.

## Yokohama Burns As 450 B29s Drop 3,200-Ton Load

A fleet of more than 450 Superforts from the Marianas, paying their third visit to the Japanese mainland in less than a week, Monday morning poured 3,200 tons of fire bombs on Yokohama, Japan's great naval base and important port only 18 miles south of Tokyo.

There were no official reports yesterday on results achieved in the first B29 attack on this vitally important target but returning crew members said that black smoke, such as comes from burning oil, floated over Yokohama's inflammable commercial district and that a strong

commercial district and that a strong wind appeared to be spreading the flames throughout the city's aircraft, shipbuilding and rubber plants.

ing and rubber plants.

Only two Superforts were lost in the raid, 20th Air Force announced.

"We left Yokohama burning block by block with smoke rising as high as 20,000 feet," one pilot said. Another explained that the weather was clear and bombing conditions good. The giant bombers appeared over the target at medium height at about 9 AM and dropped both incendiaries and explosives for two and a half hours.

The Superforts were escorted by a strong force of Mustangs from Iwo Jima and, according to Japanese reports, fierce air battles were fought over the city. Returning crewmen, however, said Jap fighters did not press their attacks. Intense and accurate flak was reported.

national armed force, and powers of the proposed economic and social council which will attempt to raise living standards throughout the world as a basis Other fighter planes from Iwo Jima attacked the Kasumigaru naval air station 30 miles northeast of Tokyo and neutralized other Jap fighter planes on airfields. Tokyo also claimed that some of these planes dropped bombs on the capital. capital.

#### Offers Many Vital Targets

Yokohama, Japan's fifth largest city with approximately 1,000,000 inhabitants, offered many vital targets, including large Mitsubishi plants, shipyards, electrical and chemical factories, extensive freight yards and waterfront warehouses.

One subcommittee has reversed its pre-vious decision approving the Australian plan for pledging the nations to "separate and joint action" to improve economic conditions. Monday's raid was the first Superfort incendiary attack against the city, but it had been hit earlier by carrier-based

SAN FRANCISCO, May 29 (Reuter)
It now appears that the conference must
go on until June 11 or 12, and some
observers are even predicting that it will
last until late in the month.

Committees are still working on tasks
it was hoped they would complete last
week and some have a fairly substantial
amount on the agenda still to cover.

The effort of the steering committee to
expedite committee procedure has had
little practical result. Rules for reducing
the number and length of speeches which
the steering committee proposed had no As the big port blazed, Tokyo Radio reported another shake-up in the Jap reported another shake-up in the Jap Navy high command—the second in less than a month. Vice-Adm, Jisaburo Ozawa was named commander of the entire fleet succeeding Adm. Soyemu Toyoda, who has held the position since May 1. Toyoda now becomes chief of the naval staff replacing Adm. Koshiro Oikawa who has been appointed naval member of the supreme Jap war council.

U.S. Pacific chief Adm. Nimitz, meanwhile, announced that 77 Jap planes had been shot down Sunday night in a desperate suicide attack against the U.S. fleet off Okinawa. One light naval unit was sunk and 12 others damaged.

on Okinawa, U.S. forces made substantial gains along both coasts, but fighting was severe around the fortress of Shuri in the center of the defensive belt across the island. One report, however, said battleships off shore had blasted a breach in the city's walls and that the position was nearly surrounded,

Marines had occupied about two-thirds of Naha, the island capital on the west coast.

the Jap-infested Cagayan Valley.

## On Awa Maru Retaliation

WASHINGTON, May 29 (Reuter)— The State Department today issued a warning to Japan not to attempt reta!ia-tion against Allied nationals for the sink-ing of the Japanese relief ship Awa Maru by a U.S. submarine early in April. In-vestigation to determine responsibility for the sinking is still in progress, it was stated.

It was further disclosed that a Japanese note to the U.S. government on the sinking had said: "The Japanese government do hereby make the strongest protest to the U.S. government and declare that they reserve all rights for taking such measures as may be proved necessary to cope with such a perfidious act on the part of the U.S. government."

To this the State Department replied today:

"There is no valid connection between the Awa Maru disaster and the matter of treatment to be accorded to prisoners of treatment to be accorded to prisoners of war and civilian internees in Japanese custody. The Japanese government is thereby given notice that any retaliatory acts against Allied nationals in Japanese custody will be a matter of the gravest concern to this government, and any persons issuing or executing orders in this connection will be severely dealt with at the appropriate time."

Dealing with the actual sinking the

Dealing with the actual sinking, the State Department announcement said: "The heavy death toll resulted in part from the refusal of the survivors to accept lifelines thrown to them from the submarine, which remained on the scene, making every effort to rescue the survivors. making every effort to rescue the sur-

It added that the commander of the submarine is being court-martialled and that prior to judicial determination of the question the U.S. disclaimed any responsibility.

## Truman and Subasic Confer on Trieste

President Truman yesterday received Yugoslav Foreign Minister Ivan Subasic at the White House for what, according to Reuter, were frank exchanges concerning the situation at Trieste and affiliated questions. Subasic, head of the Yugoslav delegation to the United Nations conference at San Francisco, told reporters later that he and Mr. Truman had "discussed all kinds of matters and spoke generally about the situation at the present generally about the situation at the present time."

NEW YORK, May 29—Actress Mauren O'Hara asserted today she was ready to quit Hollywood' because producers were calling her a "cold potato without tons of explosives on enemy positions in the west coast.

On Luzon, mechanized columns closed in on Wawa Dam, one source of Manila's other sources, that Allied officers of the military mission at Trieste had left the tons of explosives on enemy positions in the west coast.

Both Paris and Rome broadcasts reported, without any confirmation from other sources, that Allied officers of the military mission at Trieste had left the city to avoid the possibility of incidents with Yugoslav authorities.



HOME AGAIN: And these U.S. airmen back from the wars in the ETO show their appreciation following their arrival at Bradley Field, Conn. From the left, front row, they are: S/Sgt. Louis Singer, Brooklyn; S/Sgt. Henry Spears, Harmony, Okta.; T/Sgt. Charles Smith, St. Louisville, Ohio; and S/Sgt. Paul Bordevich, Long Beach, Cal.. Second row, S/Sgt. Joseph Carl, Altoona, Pa.; T/Sgt. Charles Leach, Maroa, Ill.; Capt. Elmer Schindler, Cleveland; Lt. Edward Fronko, Pittsburgh; Lt. Orville Burda, Dickens, N.D., and Lt. John Cooley, Chicago.

## by State directors. Conscientious objec-tors also are affected. Those under 26 classified 4F and found

1,500 men spent their first night back in the U.S. at Dow Field after forced landings here. Another 400 in 20 planes landed at Presque Isle Army Air Field

Arrivals at Dow Field included a good proportion of the 93rd Bomb Group.

## Laval, DeGrelle Fate Unsettled By the Associated Press

The case of Pierre Laval and Leon DeGrelle engaged political curiosity and diplomatic speculation yesterday as an impasse continued over demands from France and Belgium for their surrender

by Spain. Both are interned in Spain. The fate of the two Aris adherents-the Belgian Rexist DeGreile, on the one hand, and the French traiter, on the other appeared to hinge on the legal definition of what constitutes a war criminal.

Both Belgium and France have made official demands for surrencer of the fugitives, who fled to Spain when Germany

Belgium for what Chief of State Francisco Franco professes to regard as political

Thus far French notes demanding Laval have remained disregarded. Threats on the part of France to break relations leave Franco apparently undisturbed—because officially there are no relations. Chief of State Gen, Charles de Gaulle does not recognize Franco and Franco does not recognize de Gaulle.

Nor does there seem to be any immediate prospect of the United Nations demanding Laval. The War Crimes Commission thus far has regarded him solely as a French traitor, not as a war criminal.

collapsed.

The Spanish government has indicated that it would be willing to surrender either or both of the men to an Allied commission provided they are formally accused sion provided they are formally accused as war criminals. But Spain declines to as war criminals. But Spain declines to as remaining them directly to France or surrender that it would be willing to surrender either that it would be will be a Belgiam Sx division on the Eastern Front. Wounded, he returned to Belgiam but field when the Allies invaded. On May 8 he crashed with five companions on the beach at San Sebastian after an air trip from Norway.

### THE STARS AND STRIPES

Vol. 5, No. 176, May 30, 1945



Note: Lack of space forces us to limit all letters published to not more than 200 words .- Ed

#### 'One Meat Ball'

May 27, 1945

To the B-Bag!

I've been wondering why we Ameri cans are so nonsensical about things. Like that idiotic "musical" composition en-titled "One Meat Ball." Why in hell must stuff like that be written in the first place and why must it be played constantly over AFN?—A Disgusted Pfc. 55th Gen.

#### Captain Wants to go Home May 26, 1945

To the B-Bag:
When is the Army going to realize that its commissioned personnel are also human beings? I have sweated out over 30 months in the ETO. I have a daughter, three years old, I'd like to meet. I have 93 points without counting any battle stars or decorations. My commission ORC dates from Feb. 1, 1938 (14 days after I

I have been a casual since June, 1944. so there can't be much "military neces-sity" for my staying in the ETO. There are a half-dozen officers with the same MOS as mine who are also here. They have agreed to take turns holding my job if I get sent home. I want to go home, and I mean now. Capt. R. P., Ord.

#### Trans-Atlantic Calls

May 26, 1945

To the B-Bag: Why doesn't the Army arrange for those of us who've suffered long and faithfully in the U.K. to make trans-Atlantic phone calls to our loved ones while w weating out future assignment? troops from the Continent deserve a leave in England, why could be here by The Boys of Hosp. Plant 4150.

## Beefs About Beefs

May 26, 1945

To the B-Bag:
For the last three weeks, ever since I was liberated from a PW camp, I've read nothing but complaints in B-Bag. I'm not complaining a bit—I'm free, eating good Glackers, and beginning is local. good GI chow, and beginning to look human again. For the past three weeks, I've bit my lip, sat back and said nothing. But after the Friday issue, I can't keep

quiet any longer.

To Lt. Anderson and the Nurses—my sympathies—I've been overseas since September, 1942, in a prison camp in Germany for two years, and I'm willing to wait a little longer to let English wives go home with their Gl husbands.

To S. Sar. Warkingon, Cal. G. S. Near.

To S/Sgt. Watkinson, Cpl, G. S. Nearman, Sgt. H. P. F.—Hard luck, men—tsk, tsk, tsk—no battle stars! I venture to say I've been overseas as long as any of you, and I'm entitled only to one star on my ETO ribbon. You guys have been having good GI food, passes, fun and freedom, not barbed wire, Gestapo and bloodhounds. Let's forget about stars. Let's get the war over with and let's all

Lastly, just a brief message to Sen. John Overton (D.-La.) who said "I haven't been able to get a steak or chicken sandwich in quite a while. . . . " Rough Senator, rough.—S/Sgt. J. A. F. M. Rough.

#### A Memo

May 23, 1945

To the B-Bag: Memo to T/Sgt, R. B. D. Wouldn't this be a hell of an Army if most of the FMs worked their way to Tech Sergeants? How could you be so stupid as not to realize that the Army has "TOs" to comply with. Not every one who deserves it can get a raise in grade.—Buck Sgt. T. C., 55th F. G.

#### As Long As It's Someone Else May 24, 1945

In letters to the B-Bag two facts are made quite evident. One is the perfect agreement by all that for future peace Germany must be policed for a long time. The other is that no one cares who does the extractions of the concerns. the policing—as long as it is som else,—Lt. (jg) Louis Kustos, USNR.

#### Has a Job to Finish

May 25, 1945

To the B-Bag: Sgt. M. A. bitches about points being given to men with children. I have a boy given to men with children. I have a boy who was a year old when I came into the Army, but I can see that there's a job to finish and until we celebrate the real V-day I'm staying. If Sgt. M. A. would like to have the 12 points I have for my boy he can gladly have them and that goes for any other fellows who are willing to let the other may whip. I came Say to let the other guys whip Japan.-Sgr.

## Hash Marks

Looking at Alfred the Gorilla in the Bristol Zoo, Pfe John H. Fife heard someone remark, "What came first, Goering or the ape?" Earlier, John threw a Spam sandwich into the monkey cage. The monkeys refused to bite.

"Where's the balance of your M1?"
"Dunno, Sarge. This is all they

Overheard at Willow Run. "I'll have you know I'm marrying an officer and a gentleman.

'You can't do that-it's bigamy."

A fool is a man who argues about whether women have brains or not. A wise man busies himself with what they have.

How Hollywood Gets Its Plots Dept. Screen writer Billy Jones has been sued for divorce by his wife who claims he



tried all his ideas on her first. "He broke up the house three or four times, hit me with the furniture and dragged me around by the hair," she testified. "He said it made good material for his plots."

One morning recently a young wife Got out of bed. Slipped into her slippers, Got into her robe, Raised the shade.
Uncovered the parrot,
Put on the coffee pot,
Answered the phone.
And heard a small voice say:
"Hello honey—just got off the ship,
I'm coming right over!" So the young wife unlocked the door, Took off the pot, Covered the parrot, Pulled down the shade. Stepped out of the robe. Took off her slippers. Slipped into bed, And heard the parrot mumble:
"My God! What a short day that was!"

Pay. Will Cohen informs that his buddy



lying in an adjacent sack, has taken to audibly counting points in his sleep.

A Pfc was heard to remark: "The rating I want is 'Mr.'—and I don't mean warrant officer, either!"



Clark Gable, who left the silver yonder and the gold oak leaves of a major, is back in Hollywood after getting his discharge from the Army. Here, with Greer Garson, he goes over the script of his first picture since his return, "This Strange Adventure," in which he plays a merchant seaman.

Fiddled While Reich Burned

## Music Master Richard Strauss Found Nazis Not Such Bad People

(Klaus Mann is the son of the exiled German author, Thomas Mann, winner of the Nobel Prize for Literature. He left Germany in 1933, and has been a resident Germany in 1933, and has been a resident of the States since 1936. He is himself the author of numerous books, among them "Journey Into Freedom" and, with his sister Erika, "Escape to Life" and "The Other Germany." Before entering the Army he was editor of the American magazine Decision.)

By Klaus Mann

Stars and Stripes Special Writer GARMISCH - PARTENKIRCHEN, Germany, May 29—This Alpine village was in pre-war days one of Germany's most fashionable winter and summer resorts. There are no glamorous tourists any more, but picturesque Garmisch can still boast of some illustrious residents.

Yanks Acquire Inland Navy

LINZ, Austria, May 29-The 337th Harbor Craft Company arrived at this city on the Danube River Sunday by air convoy from Cherbourg and took over complete possession of all personnel and equipment belonging to the combined German and Hungarian Inland Navy from Russian Army forces.

The negotiations were completed last week by Maj. Wayne Smith, of Mattoon, Ill., deputy chief of the Transportation Corps' inland waterways division.

The Inland Waterways division.

The Inland Navy, stationed on the Danube and its tributaries, has approximately 100 flagships, gunboats, minesweepers and minelayers, plus 1,461 German and Hungarian personnel in this city alone. In addition, over 1,000 barges loaded with German Army material are in port here as well as eight. German in port here as well as eight German hospital ships.

Smith said his men would use the hospital ships to transport over 60,000 displaced persons living here.

Subject: Shaving

All pers

1. An apo

2. Violet

3. Monto

By ord

To

ALSACE

"By gad, sir, I TRIED!"

a look at an old opportunist whose behaviour during the past 12 years had resulted in some unsavory stories. I introduced myself as a correspondent,

but did not disclose my name, since one of the first public gestures Strauss made in 1933, after the establishment of the Third Reich, was directed against my

Together with other artists and intellectuals the composer had signed a Naziinspired manifesto denouncing a Richard Wagner essay by Thomas Mann as "An insult to the German genius." Strauss later confessed that he did not know what he had found so insulting.

Not realizing that he was receiving the son of the man he had once irresponsibly slandered, Strauss was all smiles and cordiality as he shook hands with me. His health was just fine, he assured me. He looked surprisingly well for a man of 83, his pinkish face beaming sevenely under this silver hat.

But he shook his head with philosophical resignation when asked about his

"No plans for me any more," he said quietly. "I've written 15 operas, not to mention my symphonic pieces and many songs. Don't you think I deserve some rest?"

He was full of complaints about the way the defunct Nazi regime had treated his recent opera, "Die Liebe der Damae," which had been scheduled to open at Salzburg last Fall, but was cancelled because of the Nazi total mobilization.

"And this was not the first disturbing incident," the master said. "I have had two other rather serious conflicts with the Nazi administration.

One developed last year, he confided, when the government wanted him to take a bombed-out family into his spacious villa here. He appealed to Hitler, but the Fuehrer ruled that Strauss had to take

"Imagine!" Strauss said. "A family with children! A bunch of strangers in my house! I thought of leaving Germany, but how could I leave this country where most of my royalties come from?"

The other clash occurred between

Strauss and the Nazis ten years ago, after the composer had based one of his operas on a libretto written by Stefan Zweig. The Nazis protested against Zweig's racial background, but Hitler intervened, Strauss said, and permitted the opera to have a short run in Dresden.

"Naturally, after this experience, my relations with the government remained a little cool," he said. "But in the course of the years both the gentlemen in Berlin and I forgot about the unpleasant affair."

Strauss cooks marrill of marrials of the said of the years and the unpleasant affair."

Strauss spoke warmly of many pro-minent Nazis he had known. Anti-Semitism and other Nazi outrages seemed have irritated him only when they affected his own interests.
"If it hadn't been for those two minor

misunderstandings about Stefan Zweig and my Garmisch villa," he said, "I would say the Nazis had been more or less all right."

less all right."

I never disclosed my name to the master and he seemed a little puzzled when I refused his offer of an autograph. He couldn't understand why. If it hadn't been for my appreciation of his musical genius I might have told him.

## U.S. Gives 'Haunted' HO Back to British War Office

Haunted Breamore House in Hamp-shire, England, occupied by Gen. Omar N. Bradley before the invasion of North Africa and by Gen. George S. Patton Jr. and his staff before D-Day, will be re-turned by the U.S. Army to the British War Office, U.K. Base officials disclosed

Insisting that the ghost of the man-sion's 16th century occupant still prowls through the 70-odd rooms, Mrs. E. G. Dyer, the present caretaker's wife, claims that one room in particular retains a "cold, clammy atmosphere" despite efforts to make it comfortable.

## 56,000,000 Read Allied Papers In Germany

SHAEF, May 29 (UP)-More than 7,000,000 copies a week is the combined circulation of Allied-controlled publicacirculation of Allied-controlled publications in the part of Germany controlled
by SHAEF, according to Brig. Gen.
Robert A. McClure, head of the Psychological Warfare Division. They are
printed under a strict Allied program
which provides for the gradual return of
information services to German hands
after they have been purged of all Nazi
and militarist influences.

Allied control of all newspapers, radio

and militarist influences.

Allied control of all newspapers, radio stations, publishing and entertainment enterprises in the area has two objectives, McClure explained. The first is to meet the immediate military requirement of maintaining order. The second is to begin the reorientation of the German mind after 12 years of Nazi propaganda.

Six to eight people read each copy of

Six to eight people read each copy of the controlled publications, it is estimated, making a total of 42,000,000 to 56,000,000 readers.

Allied newspapers are published in Essen. Cologne, Frankfurt, Cassel, Munich and other cities. McClure said his department intends to raise the number of publishing centers to about 20.

Supplying the controlled German press with news is the Allied Press Service. It works in the United Kingdom and has a staff drawn from the Political Intelligence Department of the British Foreign Office and the U.S. Office of War Information,

Its report, a synthesis of material from news agency and other sources, is sent to the Continent by radio daily.

The Psychological Warfare Department is already operating Hamburg and Munich radios and hopes eventually to establish a network including Stuttgart, Cologne and Frankfurt.

Publication of 125 books—non-fiction—by British and American authors for distribution in Germany is planned.

But It Beats Combat

## **GI Veterans** Dislike Chicken

By Jimmy Cannon

Stars and Stripes Staff Writer WITH 4TH INF. DIV. IN GERMANY, May 29—Dog Company was restricted, "Two guys got in a jam and the whole battalion gets confined," said Pie Herman

Brehmer, of Peoria, Ill. They were cleaning their M1s, sitting on the double-decker bunks of the German barracks where they are quartered.

"They are giving us a weafons inspec-tion this morning," complained Pvt. Elman Wise, of Linville Falls, S.C. "If I hate anything it's an inspection. But I was just telling the guys that even if they give us an inspection every 20 minutes, it's better than combat. You do a 'ot of complaining about all the chicken we are getting now, but chicken's a whole lot better than 88s anytime.'

"I wouldn't mind Germany if they'd give us malted milks," Brehmer said. "I love malted milks."

"Maybe we ain't getting malted milks," said Pic Walter Stevens, of Long Branch, Cal., "but the chow got better as soon as the war was over. We had steak last night."

night."
"The chow's good," agreed Pfc Joseph Batinovich, of Modesto, Cal., "but they started the chicken too soon. As long as the thing is over in the ETO, and we fought our tails off, we ought to have a little relaxation. It ain't bad, but if you can't love them you ought to be able to look at them. They should give us some passes and let us make trips to look at cathedrals and things like that."

"You feel like you're entitled to be able."

"You feel like you're entitled to bitch about everything back here," said Pfc Brford Locas, of Rock Hill, S.C. "You didn't hitch much back hill, S.C. "You didn't bitch much on the line. It was a war and that's where you were. Back here you never have that feeling."

The lucky ones started at the beaches and fought across France in the summer-time, and Belgium and Germany in the winter and lived to be here in the spring. Now they stand reveille, do town and road patrol—and wait for a lieutenant to inspect the M1s they hope they have fired for the last time.

"It wouldn't be an Army if there wasn't a lot of chicken," agreed Pfc August Lavertue, of Boston.

## AFN Radio Program

1375 kc. 1402 kc. 1411 kc. 1420 kc. 1447 kc. 218.1m. 213.9m. 212.6m. 211.3m. 207.3m. News Every Hour on the Hour

Wednesday, May 30

Wednesday,
1300-World Newi
1315-Band Wagen
1330-J. C. Thomas
1400-Radio Thearer
1400-Radio Thearer
1500-World Newi
1501-On the Record
1501-On the Record
1501-Strike up the Band
1700-Raymond Scott
1715-Canada Guert Sh.
1725-Sports Roumlup
1800-World News
1800-World News
1800-G. Supper Chib
1900-U.S. Home News
1905-Soldier and a Song

ay, May 30

1915—Comedy Caravan
1945—Surings with Wings
2000—Bob Hobe
2030—British Band
2100—World News
2115—Frank Morgan
2145—Johnny Mercer
2200—Pacific News
h. 2206—Mercly Music
2300—News
2301—One Night Stand
2330—Melody Hour
8
80015—Sign off

Thursday, May 31

y, May 31 0900-World News 0915-Spotlight Bands 0930-Waltz Time 1000-British Band 1030-Strike up the Band 1100-U S. Home News 1106-Duffle Bag 0555-Resume 0600-Yawn Patrol 0700-World News 0705-Yawn Patrol 0800-Victory Dian 0815-Personal Albam 0830-Modern MusiOff the Global Wire

## Asks Inquiry Into Military Court Findings

WASHINGTON, May 29 (ANS)—A two-year sentence given a U.S. soldier for punching German war prisoners led today to a request for a Congressional investigation of all court-martial punishments since Pearl Harbor.

Rep. William B, Barry (D.-N.Y.) proposed the House name a special five-member committee to study Army sentences to determine if any have been too severe.

Barry was among many in Congress who protested to the War Department a two-year term and dishonorable discharge given Pvt. Joe McGee, of Worcester, Mass., by a military court in France. The Department last week suspended McGee's sentence, voided his dishonorable discharge and restored him to active duty.

#### Sees Asiatic Challenge to Whites

SAN FRANCISCO, May 29 (Reuter) SAN FRANCISCO, May 29 (Reuter)
—Shiva Rao, Indian correspondent of
the Manchester Guardian, told the
San Francisco Junior Chamber of Commerce yesterday that a significant change
came over Asia with the Japanese conquest—a sharp decline in the prestige
and authority of the white man.

"This new spirit sweeping over Asia
will be a real challenge to its peace and
can only be met by wise and sympathetic
and quickly-moving statesmanship," he
added.

The Hindu-Moslem problem was a "smoke-screen" thrown up by reactionary elements such as landlords and British vested interests, which were the real anti-democratic forces working in India, he said.

#### Australian Brides Sail

SYDNEY, May 29 (Reuter)-A bride ship is leaving an Australian port this week to carry 400 Australian wives of American service men to the U.S.

The vessel, diverted by the U.S. Army and Navy, was made available by the War Shipping Administration and will take the large group of brides since last

Another 1,500 girls with visas, and be-tween 2,000 and 3,000 without, are still Soldier Rapists More Numerous

Marshal's office said today that the number of authentic rape cases involving

SOUTH BEND, Ind.—Lt. Frank Leahy, Notes Dame grid caseh who is on Measures are now being taken to counter-Toledo Mudhens handed the Great Lakes Bluejackets their first defeat of the season, 5—2, scoring all their runs on four hits off Bob Feller in the fifth inning. act that trend, it was said. Quints 11 Years Old

CALLANDER, Ontario, May, 29 (AP)—Five excited little girls enter-tained at their first "formal" birthday party last night. The 11-year-old Dionne quintuplets, in their first long evening gowns, welcomed their guests in the big home across the road from the homestead where they were born.

Annette, Cecile, Emilie, Marie and Yvonne and their seven brothers and sisters performed in an orchestra as part of a concert which opened the party.

### Believe All U-Boats In

OTTAWA, May 29 (Reuter)-A possi bility that Germany's entire U-boat fleet has now been accounted for was seen in a press censor's announcement yesterday that all restrictions are removed from reporting merchant shipping in the Atlantic, Mediterranean and Arctic Seas.

#### Help Wanted -ÂND GIVEN

Write your question or problem to Help wanted. The Stars and Stripes, 20. Caven-dish Sq. London. W1, or APO 413. U.S. Army. Telephone U.K. Base HQ, Ext. 2129.

Plea to a Homeward-Bound Pilot
Will some kind person going to the States
within the next four weeks, who may be
able to take my dog with him, please contact
me as soon as possible. Pfc William Bartos.
Reg. 8484, ext. 212, or c/o Help Wanted.

TENNIS players of tournament experience (six)
wanted in London area. Pvt. Josephi Tompkin,
Reg. 8484, ext, 5042, or c/o Help Wanted.

## —Derby Preview—

## Six Derby Entrants Win Experts' Nod

LOUISVILLE, May 29—With less than

two weeks to go before the 71st running of the Kentucky Derby, the field has narrowed down—in the eyes of the alleged experts—to a group of six horses.

The select half-dozen is made up of Col. E. R. Bradley's Burning Dream, Calumet Farms' Pot o' Luck, Christianas Stables' Alexis, Col. C. V. Whitney's Jeep, Main Chance Farms' War Jeep, and John Marsch's Free For All.

A dozen other three-year-olds are ex-

A dozen other three-year-olds are ex-pected to face the barrier, but if the winner is not one of these six the experts will be wrong once more.

Bradley's hopes of a fifth Derby winner were given a rise Saturday when Burning Dream won the Derby Trial, and while his time was not sensational, he left behind such well-regarded eligibles as Best Effort, Foreign Agent and Free For All. In finishing fourth, Free For All showed that his main forte is speed, and the Deiby distance of a mile and a quarter may not be to his liking.

Pot o' Luck finally gave his backers a

Pot o' Luck finally gave his backers a little confidence by showing distance-run-ning ability at the Downs last Friday, and Trainer Ben Jones is relying on him for his fourth Derby triumph.

Alexis shapes up as the best of the three-year-olds showing at Pimlico, and has copped three straight, but more will be known of his chances after tomorrow, as he is expected to hook up with Jeep and War Jeep in the Wood Memorial.

While neither of the latter two have been over six furlongs yet, they have given creditable performances.

Others still in line for a stall in the Others of the latter two have been over six furlongs yet, they have given over six furlongs yet and yet a

cheer bedridden servicemen.

**Behind** 

The Sports Headlines

Notre Dame grid coach who is on leave for the duration, is slated to coach

Those were the only blows the Mudhen

got as Denny Galehouse came in to blank them the rest of the way.

ANN ARBOR, Mich.—Michigan has announced a ten-game football schedule

announced a ten-game football schedule for '45, including games with Army and Navy at New York and Baltimore respectively... DETROIT—Joe Norris, of Detroit, rolled a perfect 300-game and Andy Varipapa, of New York, piled up a sensational seven-game total of 1,661 pins as Varipapa, teamed with George Young, won the final block of a 56-game bowling match from Norris and Buddy Bomar, of Chicago.

running of the feature at Jamaica. Acaro and Caffarella were able to ride in the

next race, but Jemas was taken to hospital.

By Courtesy of Chicago Tribune

GREAT LAKES, III.



Pot o' Luck, Calumet Farm's chief reliance in its quest for a second straight Derby, has been prepping at Churchill Downs for two months.

the men are more interested in a smiling face and a kind word than they would be

watching an ice show."

Sonja, who hasn't seen her home in Oslo since the war began, will be in the ETO for six weeks. "I'd like to make a quick trip to Oslo to see my friends and our family house," Sonja declared, "but that will depend on my itnerary. The last time I was there was before the war. My brother and I flew to Honolulu just before the Germans arrived. About all I salvaged from the house was my collec-

salvaged from the house was my collec-

Although Sonja and her husband, Arthough Sonja and her husband, Arthur Jun Don Topping, contributed most of the money when Topping, Def Webb and Larry MacPhail purchased the

New York Yankees, the pretty blonde movie star is not an enthusiastic sports fan. "I like to see an occasional game," she said, "but I'll let Dan and the others worry about the team. They never tell me

how to put on my ice show, so I don't

bother them."

Sonja laughed at the suggestion that

MacPhail might eventually lure her ice show into the Yankee Stadium as

between-game entertainment on double-

a hula skirt, I'm sure we could work him into the Ice Follies."

watching an ice show.

tion of trophies.

PARIS, May 29-Shapely Sonja Henie, the little gal from Norway who

"I visited military hospitals in the States," she explained, "and I found

glided to fame and fortune on a pair of ice skates, arrived in Paris yesterday

SPORTS

# In Paris; to Tour Hospitals Includes Sports

WASHINGTON, May 29—An extensive sports program will be part of the reconditioning in this country for Army ground force troops en route from Europe to the Pacific, officials revealed today.

In outlining the program, the Army said that every soldier will be required to participate in swimming and boxing and one team sport as part of his regular military training schedule.

There will be an instructor for each of the sports in a unit of company size, and besides swimming and boxing, training will be given in football, baseball, softball and basketball.

Inter-camp competition will be to prepare for a personal appearance tour through GI hospitals under auspices of USO. Sonja didn't bring her skates along as her purpose is to

softball and basketball.

Inter-camp competition will be arranged in the various sports, the Army said, and some leagues may be set up subject to transportation limitations and military training requirements.

## Saratoga Meeting Up to Commission

header days.

"No, the Stadium is no good for my show," Sonja chuckled. "But if Larry MacPhail wants to put on ice skates and

the Saratoga Association."

Dewey thus put squarely up to Cole the

# Sonja Henie, Minus Her Skates, Pacific Training

ALBANY, N.Y., May 29-The Sarainto the lap of Ashley T. Cole, new chairman of the New York State Racing Commission, in a surprise move by Gov. Thomas E. Dewey.

Thomas E. Dewey.

"As long as tracks more inaccessible to transportation than Saratoga are functioning," said James Hagarty, executive assistant to the governor, "New York State can make no objection to the operation of the Saratoga track. The question of racing at Saratoga is now wholly in the hands of the racing commission and the Saratoga Association."

decision on where the Saratoga meeting will be held—at Belmont, where it has been held the last two years, or back at Saratoga Springs.

## Dykesmen Slap Bosox, 8-6, End Losing Streak

NEW YORK, May 29-Jimmy Dykes' White Sox ended their six-game losing streak in the only American League game yesterday by blasting four Red Sox pitchers for 15 hits and an 8—6 victory.

Tony Cuccinello, who hit a double and three singles in four trips and Oris

four trips, and Oris Hockett, who drove in the winning runs in the sixth with a triple, were the hitting stars for the Chisox as Orval Grove went the route to gain his fourth win at the expense of Rex



ORVAL GROVE

expense of Rex ORVAL GROVE
Cecil. Bob Johnson's sixth homer of the season with two son's sixth homer of the season with two on in the third gave Boston a 4—1 lead, but Chicago went wild in the sixth to slam out six straight singles and settle things. After the game Boston announced the release of Cecil to Louisville and the sale of Pitcher Joe Bowman to the Cincinnati Reds. Cincinnati Reds.

#### Giant Lead Cut

Giant Lead Cut

The Giants' lead was cut to 6½ games as the Pirates triumphed, 11—5, in a game which was carried over from the second game of Sunday's twin bill, with the "opening frame" being the eighth and the Giants on the short end of a 10—5 score. It was the seventh straight win for the Bucs and tied them with the Cubs for second place.

In the regularly

In the regularly scheduled game the Pirates were lead-ing, 2-0, in the fourth when rain interrupted.
Bill McKechnie's

Reds had what it took in the clutches under the lights last night and came through to tie the score in the ninth and then top the

HOD LISENBEE

Braves, 2—1, with a run in the 12th. Frank Dasso started for the Reds but gave way to Hod Lisenbee, who hurled the ninth and tenth before giving way to Howie Fox, who got credit for the win at the expense of Nate Andrews. Big blow of the game was Tommy Holmes first-inning homer for the Braves.

Paul Derringer won his sixth victors.

Paul Derringer won his sixth victory and the Cubs made it four straight by defeating the Dodgers, 5—3, as Rookie Ray Hathaway, former Guadalcanal Seabee, was chased from the mound in his first Brooklyn start. Derringer scattered eight blows and was in trouble only in the third, when he allowed three singles and a double by Dixie Wa'ker for all the Bums' runs. The Cubs cashed in on Hathaway's wildness to tally three times in the first, added another run in the fourth and registered three straight singles for another run in the sixth.



## That we'd like to see. American League

## International League Jersey City 8, Baltimore 5 Rochester 10, Buffalo 3 Other games postponed, rain. W L Pet.

£	Buddy Bomar, of Chicago.	That we drike to see.				
ayn	CHICAGO—President Ford Frick of the National League fined Leo Durocher of the Dodgers \$75 for using "profane	Minor Leas				
	and violent language" in his dispute with umpire Bill Stewart during Sunday's twin bill with the Cubs. DEL MAR, Cal.	International League				
1	Reports that Bing Crosby and Par	Rochester 10, Buffalo 3 Other games postponed, rain. W. L. Pet. W. L. Pet.				
	the Del Mar race track have been denied.	Montreal . 21 11 .656 Syracuse . 12 13 .480 Jersey City 14 9 .609 Rochester . 11 14 .440 Newark . 13 13 .500 Toronto 11 15 .423				
1	awarded first place in the Buechel Purse	Baltimore 12 13 .480 Buffalo 9 15 .573  Eastern League				
	stewards disqualified Busy Ridge, whilet	All games postponed.  W L Pet.  Williamsp'rt 10 7 .588 Hartford 9 9 .500				
-	NEW YORK-A three-horse spill in-	Scranton . 10 8 .556 Elmira . 5 8 .509 Albany . 9 8 .529 Urica . 9 10 .474				
1	Acaro and Mike Caffarella marked the	American Association				

American Association St. Paul 12, Minneapolis 8 Milwaukee at Kansas City postponed, rain Other teams not scheduled.

W L Pct. W L Pct. 17 9 .654 Columbus 16 18 .471 16 12 .571 Minneapolis 12 16 .429 16 13 .552 Kansas City 12 16 .429 14 15 .483 St. Paul ... 11 15 .423 Southern Association Atlanta 17, Birmingham 1

Memphis 23, Mobile 9

Chattanooga-Nashville not scheduled.

W L Pet.

New Orleans 24 7 .774 Little Rock 11 18 .379

Chattanooga 28 8 .714 Birmingham 9 21 .300

Mobile ... 20 12 .625 Nashville ... 8 20 .286

Atlanta ... 19 10 .655 Memphis ... 7 22 .241 Pacific Coast League 

Durocher Sees Vaughan Able to Plug Gap at Short

ST. LOUIS, May 29-The Dodgers are renewing efforts to lure Arky Vaughan off his Potter Valley (Cal.) ranch and back into the Brooklyn lineup. Manager Leo Durocher and President Branch Rickey had a long telephone conversa-tions on the subject and it's believed the Dodger prexy lost little time in con-tacting Vaughan.

## Jamaica Long Shot Won Without Being Entered

NEW YORK, May 29—Some funny things happen around the race tracks, but the payoff came yesterday when Jamaica stewards announced that the horse which won the opening race when racing was resumed there a week ago Monday was not Easy Spell, which paid off at \$55.40, but Grand Pamax—which was not even entered.

paid off at \$55.40, but Grand Pamax — which was not even entered.

An investigation disclosed that Grand Pamax was saddled instead of Easy Spell by mistake. Because it was an "honest error" no penalty will be levied against either the owner or the trainer, who explained that the horses are half-brothers and look so much alike he can hardly tell them apart.

# W L Pet. W L Pet. New York 20 11 .645 Cleveland . 13 14 .481 Detroit . 17 11 .607 Boston . 13 18 .419 Chicago . 16 13 .552 Washington 13 18 .419 St. Louis . 15 13 .536 Philadelphia 11 20 .355 Chicago at Boston St. Louis at New York Cleveland at Philadelphia Washington, Detroit not scheduled, National League

Chicago 5, Brooklyn 3
Pittsburgh 11, New York 5 (completed second game of Sunday; regularly acyheduled game rained out after four innings)
Cincinnati 2, Boston 1 (12 innings, night)
St. Louis at Philadelphia postponed, rain.
W. L. Pet.
New York 25 9 735 St. Louis 17 16 515
Pittsburgh 17 14 548 Cincinnati 12 18 400
Chicago 17 14 548 Boston 12 18 400
Brooklyn 18 15 545 Philadelphia 10 24 294
Brooklyn at Chicago Brooklyn at Chicago New York at Pittsburgh Philadelphia at St. Louis

### Leading Hitters American League G AB R H Pct.

Stephens, St. Louis Etten, New York	. 31	200	17 22 18 27 17	35 31 37 38 35	.361 .323 .322 .319 .318
National	Lea	gue	R	н	Pet.

Holmes, Boston
Ott, New York
Kurowski, St. Louis
Reyes, New York
Olmo, Brooklyn 31 132 32 53 402 35 118 30 45 381 33 125 26 46 368 35 126 17 46 365 33 123 18 44 358

Home Run Hitters

American League Stephens, St. Louis 8; R. Johnson, Boston, 6, National League—Lombardi, New York, 11; Weintraub, New York, 8; Ott, New York, 7.

Runs Batted In

American League—Stephens, St. Louis, 22; R. Johnson, Boston, and Etten, New York, 2L. National League—Lombard, New York, 32; Rurowski, St. Louis, 31; Olmo, Brooklyn, and Elliott, Pittsburgh, 30.

Leading Pitchers

American League—Ferriss, Boston, 6-0; Borowy, New York, 6-1, National League—Burkhart, St. Louis, 4-0; Voi-selle, New York, 8-1.

Stolen Bases

American League—Case, Washington, 11; Stirn-weiss, New York, and Myatt, Washington, 6. National League—Barrett, Pittsburgh, 7; thve tied at 5).

## Dick Tracy



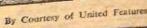








By Chester Gould





Li'l Abner GOTTA DO IS INV





Around the 48 Yesterday

## Atrocities Stiffen Public **Feeling Toward Germany**

Stars and Stripes U.S. Bureau

NEW YORK (ANS)-The attitude of the American public toward Germany has stiffened markedly following the showing of pictures and newsreels of German atrocities and reports of editors and Congressmen who visited Nazi prison camps.

A nation-wide survey in 1943 showed that 17 per cent of those polled favored more or less lenient treatment for Germany once she should be deteated. But now a Gallup poll discloses that only eight per cent favor leniency when it comes to such things as rehabilitation, re-education and encouragement of German

Severe treatment—dividing Germany into small states and destroying her political entity—was suggested by 35 per cent, compared with 21 per cent two years ago. And 46 per cent favored policing and disarming Germany, eliminating the Nazis and controlling heavy industries, compared with 44 per cent in the earlier

Meanwhile, Dewey J. Harmon, chairman of the Colorado Agriculture Department, reported that German PWs working for Colorado farmers "were loafing on the job" and taking "a sullen attitude" when asked to work. Harmon suggested that such prisoners "be turned over to the Russians," adding that "I think the Russians will know how to get them to work."

WASHINGTON (ANS)— Southerners and farmers marry younger than Northerners and city folks, the Census Bureau reported. The Bureau arrived at these facts in a study of median ages at which men and women get married.

get married.

The study also revealed that "for a young girl who intends to marry, chances are even that she will do so, if at all, before she is 21 years and seven months

This was indicated, the Bureau said,

Southerners Marry Young

by the fact that the median age of women who marry is 21.6 years-at their first marriage, that is. The median age for men is 24 years and three

For Southern men and women, median ages are 23.3 (male), 20.7 (female) while in North Central States they are 24.5 and 21.8, respectively. On farms, medians are 24.3 (men) and 21 (women) as compared with 24.7 and 21.9 in cities.

## WPB Eases Building Bans

WASHINGTON (ANS)-The War Production Board relaxed controls on construction activities and promised to abolish restrictions completely

as soon as materials become more plentiful.

The Board increased five-fold the dollar value of work which may be done within one year without specific WPB authorization. Twenty-three types of minor construction were exempted from control regardless of cost.

The new policy, effective immediately, will permit preparatory work on such projects as highways and airports. The WPB amendment does not lift any of the restrictions which govern the sale of lumber and building materials, but it does permit the owner to undertake five times as much construction repair or alteration. permit the owner to undertake five times as much construction repair or alteration as before—if he can get the materials.

APITAL RAMBLINGS: Legislation authorizing loans or outright gifts of surplus military equipment to Boy Scouts and similar groups was introduced today by Rep. Robert J. Corbett (R.-Penn.). President Truman designated June 14 as Flag Day and asked its observance with "A fresh sense of our strength as a nation." The Senate confirmed the nomination of Rear Adm. Harold B. Sallada to be chief of the Navy's Bureau of Aeronautics for a four-year term. The Senate voted down any pay increase or additional expense money for its members, but declined to interfere with the \$2,500 annual tax-free expense allowance members of the House approved for themselves. The Supreme Court extended its current term until June 11 to permit disposition of the docket of 42 cases blocking the Summer adjournment.

Cases blocking the Summer adjournment.

The House Veterans' Committee rescinded a contempt citation against Albert Deutsch, reporter on the New York newspaper PM, and resed to recall him for further testimony about conditions in veterans' hospitals. The complaint was voted a week ago when Deutsch refused to identify persons who told him of conditions in the hospitals.

### Union Goes to Bat for Nisei

STOCKTON, Cal.—The CIO's International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union has suspended the charter of its Stockton local and warned members that they would be suspended individually for refusing to work along side Japanese-Americans.

The parent union wants local mem-bers to sign pledges of willingness to "abide by the union constitution" and work with the Nisel.

## Damn Them Balloons

ST. PAUL.—The Weather Bureau is having troubles as a result of the recent warning against Japanese balloons. Twice recently the balloons which the Bureau sends up to collect meteoro-logical data have caused scares.

The first time, South St. Paul tele-phoned alarms which brought Army and FBI authorities on the run. A few days

later, police were called to a school playground where pupils and teachers spotted what they thought was a Jap device.

Transit Vote Scheduled

CHICAGO—Chicagoans will vote June 4 to place the city's transit facilities under public ownership. A Metropolitan Transit Authority would be established to buy elevated railroad properties for about \$12,000,000 and Chicago surface lines for \$75,000,000. Later the Authority would purchase the Chicago Motor Coach Co.

Martini Gets Discharge

CAMP BEAL, Cal.—Maj. Allen Martini, of San Francisco, pilot of the Flying Fort "Dry Martini" which shot down 22 Germans in 15 minutes over Paris, was discharged from the Army under the point system.

### Willow Run Closes June 30

DETROIT (ANS)-The \$100,000,000 Willow Run plant, which has turned or bombers during terminate production June 30, progressively displacing 10,865 workers, the USAAF, War Production Board and Ford Motor Co. announced in joint

The announcement said that output would decrease from the current plane-an-hour schedule to eight planes daily, then to six and finally to four before all output halts. The plant's future, meanwhile, remained uncertain, Ford officials having an-

named the plant's future, meanwhite, tennanced uncertaint, Pold officials having announced it was not "practicable for civilian production."

Ford simultaneously disclosed that it planned to build a large assembly plant near Atlanta, Ga., which would be capable of assembling 350 cars daily.

I OS ANGELES—Gen. George S. Patton Jr., commander of the U.S. 3rd Army, and Lt. Gen. James Doolittle, head of the U.S. 8th Air Force, will be guests at a celebration here June 9 and 10. Patton will fly directly from Germany for the event. Doolittle now is in Washington.

A TLANTA, Ga.—The Army opened an investigation in connection with a student election at Atlanta's North Fulfon high school. What the military wants explained is the mystery of a low-flying B29 which last week "bombed" the school with campaign literature plugging certain candidates for school offices.

## Lebrun Claims He Never Resigned

PARIS, May 29 (Reuter)—Albert Lebrun, former President of the French Republic, who has been in Paris for four

Republic, who has been in Paris for four days, said today he had never tendered his resignation to the Bordeaux government when France collapsed in 1940.

"I have always been a faithful servant of the constitution and I would have considered obedience to Pierre Laval's orders an act of desertion," he said. "I never resigned. I was spirited out by Petain."

Lebrum and Andre Francois-Poncet,

Lebrun and Andre Francois-Poncet, former French Ambassador to Berlin and Rome, were arrested by the Gestapo in August, 1943, and interned in the Bayarian Tyrol, but Lebrun was repatriaafter two months because of his

## Say Europe Needs To Import Coal

WASHINGTON, May 29 (Reuter)—At least 15,000,000 tons of coal will have to be imported into central and northern Europe if suffering among the population

Europe if suffering among the population next winter is to be prevented, the Office of War Information reported today.

Steps are already being taken to deal with the problem, and some hope of improvement is seen in the recent creation of the European Coal Organization, with representatives from the U.S., Britain, France and other interested powers.

Mining equipment is being shipped into France, and there is a prospect of improved output from the Saar through the release of former miners from the ranks of German prisoners. The Ruhr workings are still at a standstill, but the mines are believed to be in good shape.

## U.S. Seeks Accord in Levant



HIGHEST AWARD: Brig. Gen. E. F. Koenig, U.K. Base commander, congratulates S/Sgt, Paul J. Wiedorfer, 24-year-old infantryman from Baltimore, after presenting him with the Medal of Honor at a special ceremony held yesterday at 137th General Hospital. Wiedorfer, formerly with the 80th Division, was given the nation's highest award for single-handedly knocking out with grenades and rifle two German machine-gun emplacements which had trapped his platoon near Chaumont, France. A private, he then took over the platoon when his platoon leader and platoon sergeant were wounded and led them to successful completion of their mission. He was promoted to present grade on the battlefield and was later wounded in the crossing of the Saar.

## Chinese General Says Japs Can Be Beaten in 6 Months

By Andy Rooney Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

PARIS, May 29—The Japanese can be beaten within six months if simultaneous landings are made on the Jap mainland and along the Jap-held China coast, Lt. Gen. Li-Jen Sun, commander of the new Chinese 1st Army, declared yesterday.

Sun, one of China's most successful military leaders, is in the ETO to talk with Gen. Eisenhower and other Allied

military leaders.

Landings on the Jap mainland alone will not beat them, he said, because two-thirds of the Japanese Army is in China and the well-trained Japanese Kwantung Army of more than 500,000 men in Manchuria is completely self-sufficient, with rsenals and munitions plants producing all their needs.

Sun said that while landings along the Sun said that while landings along the China coast would be comparatively easy because of the help the landing forces would receive from Chinese civilians and because Jap forces in China are concentrated in key places, the war would continue for a year if only the one landing were made.

He resisted out that while Allied Pacific

were made.

He pointed out that while Allied Pacific forces have gained important victories, the most serious Jap losses have been in the air and at sea. The Jap Army, he said, is still 95 per cent intact.

It will take half a million troops to police Japan after the Japs are beaten, he said, but if the British and Americans wanted China to take over the whole job of policing Japan in order to free Americans. of policing Japan in order to free American and British soldiers to go home, the Chinese government could and probably would do the job.

## Wants Quick U.S. War Trials

WASHINGTON, May 29 (AP)-Sen. Scott Lucas (D.-Ill.) told the Senate yester day that "we cannot wait indefinitely" for all nations to agree on procedure for trying war criminals and that the American people wanted Axis leaders tried without "dilatory tactics" and without "indulging in high technical procedure."

"Under the leadership of Gen. Eisenhower Justice Jackson should try Nazi

criminals in our possession without delay," Lucas said. "If the Allies cannot agree on plans or procedure we should create our own military courts and prepare our

Associate Supreme Court Justice Robert H. Jackson arrived in London yesterday to confer with members of the United Nations War Crimes Commission.

NEW YORK, May 29 (AP)-Dr. Wang Hue-cheng, Chinese delegate en route from San Francisco to the United Nations War Crimes conference in London, said here yesterday that Japanese as well as German war criminals should be considered at the conference. He declined to name the Jap considered by China as the top war criminal, although he said the enemy commander in charge of the Nanking campaign was listed. Asked whether Emperor Hirohito was considered by the Chinese as a war criminal, Wang said, "That's a delicate question."

## Need 7,000,000 To Beat Japan

NEW YORK, May 29 (ANS)-Maj. Gen, James A. Ulio, the Army's Adjutant General, today said, "Our best judgment is that we can defeat Japan quickly and completely with an Army which a year from now will be 6,968,000."

Troops urgenly needed in the Pacific will go there directly, he told members of the American Legion

American Legion.

Asserting that troops and equipment moving to the Pacific would have priority over servicemen returning home, Ulio

"We will not ask any American soldier to lay down his life in order that another American soldier may return home a few days sooner. However, it is not the in-tention of the War Department to push demobilization to one side during the many months it will take to transfer our main strength from Europe to the Pacific."

"Demobilization," he said, "will proceed at the same time as deployment, although it will necessarily be secondary in terms of urgency. The first priority must be given to troops and equipment going to the Pacific."

## Norway Still Joyful Over Liberation

OSLO, May 29 (Reuter)-Norway is slowly returning to work after the first hilarious three weeks of freedom, though even now people still throng Oslo's main streets, dancing and singing until the small hours.

For the first time in four years children find their bread—now light brown, instead of black—well buttered as a result of the distribution of two pounds of butter are family.

of butter per family.

With a relatively sound economic system and no starvation or disease, the Allied Civil Affairs Mission, half British and half American, which now covers all Norway except eastern Finnmark—a predominantly Russian area—is sound to the dominant of the control of the cont

dominantly Russian area—is seeing to the distribution of extra food and such problems as the seizure of enemy civil

#### Nazis Find an Alibi WITH CANADIANS IN HOLLAND,

May 29 (Reuter)—Some German army and navy personnel, brought to concen-tration areas in northwest Holland to hand over loot, arms and equipment, are beginning to put forth claims that they were never defeated, but had been "let down by the Luftwaffe." By Courtesy of News Syndicate

## **Troops Clash** In Lebanon And Syria

WASHINGTON, May 29 — The French political crisis in the Levant was spotlighted here last night with a statement by Acting Secretary of State Joseph C. Grew, regretting disorders, resulting in a number of casualties, in Lebanon and Syria following the recent arrival of French troops in Lebanon.

Grew disclosed that in recent months the U.S. had repeatedly urged the governments of France, Lebanon and Syria to make every effort to reach a friendly agreement with regard to outstanding questions which would be fully consistent with the independence of the latter countries and which at the same time would take cognizance of French interests there.

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Grew added that it was particularly unfortunate, at a time when the United Nations were endeavouring to perfect an international security organization, that differences between members of the United Nations should result in disorders and loss of life.

Paris broadcasts quoted Foreign

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Minister Georges Bidault as having told
the French Cabinet today that France has
recognized the independence of both Syria
and Lebanon, but, while waiting for an
international decision permitting her to
renounce the mandate given her by the renounce the mandate given her by the League of Nations, wanted first to settle certain outstanding questions concerning both countries. These include the safe-guarding in the two countries of French influence and the guarantee of certain economic interests, Bidault said. Also, France wants to be sure that she can use air bases and ports in both countries, he added he added.

The crisis in Syria has already resulted in sharp clashes at Hama and Homs between French troops and Syrians. According to local observers it involves

the question of fundamental colonial policy as well as the immediate dispute over the presence of Senegalese troops.

In 1940, after the French collapse, the Free French extended a promise of postwar independence to the Levant. This is now demanded by Syria and the Levante. now demanded by Syria and the Lebanon in conflict with the French desire to retain a paramout position such as is enjoyed by Britain in Egypt, Iraq and Palestine Palestine.

As a result, France feels that she must either continue to stand on her demands and put down opposition, by force if necessary, or withdraw and accept loss of prestige as an imperial power.

## **Asks Combat** Pay for SOS

WASHINGTON, May 29 (ANS)-Additional pay and a special shoulder insignia for Army Service Forces' personnel who can qualify for "expert or combat status" was proposed today in a bill by Rep. Carl Hinshaw (R.-Cal.)

Hinshaw, an engineer officer in World War I, cited instances in which engineer War I, cited instances in which engineer troops have performed under fire in this war. He said they deserve extra pay and special recognition when they qualify in "a manner similar to that by which infantrymen qualify for additional pay." The same recognition, he declared, should go to Medical Corpsmen, Signal Corpsmen, Chemical Warfare Service crews and other technical service soldiers who work under combat conditions.

At the same time legislation authorizing

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At the same time legislation authorizing a serviceman with money on deposit with the Treasury to be repaid in three or six equal monthly installments after his discharge was introduced by Rep. Albert M. Cole (R.-Kan.).

Under the present law the entire deposit a serviceman may have in the Treasury is repaid to him on the day of his discharge.

his discharge.

"Usually he has no immediate need for this money," Cole said.

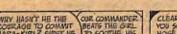
Cole said servicemen already have deposited some \$150,000,000 with the Treasury."

### Legion Head to Talk To ETO GIs About Jobs

PARIS, May 29 (UP)—American Legion Commander Edward N. Scheiberling, visiting the ETO, intends to talk to as many troops as possible about "the No. I veterans' problem-employment," he declared yesterday, adding: "If the boys don't find jobs, there'll be a revolution in America." The Legion, he said, intends soon to

introduce a plan to extend post-war col-lege education privileges to discharged soldiers over 25. By Milton Caniff

## Terry and the Pirates









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