75-pt. GIs to Fill

Gapsin Quotason

U.S.-Bound Ships

By Robert J. Donovan Stars and Sripes Staff Writer PARIS, Aug. 19—Gen. Eisenhower has been authorized by Chief of Staff Gen. George C. Marshall to send men with 75 or more points home in

This does not mean the critical score has been lowered from 85 to 75

points, but merely that an exception to the rule will be permitted so as not to retard shipping schedules. Men with 85 or more points will get the

first call. The fact that the next highest priority has been accorded men with 75 or more points, however, lends weight to reports that the revised

numbers sufficient to fill shipping quotas, it was learned yesterday.

MONDAY, AUGUST 20, 1945

. . . Predicts for Today S.W. and N.W. ENGLAND Light N. or variable Winds; mainly Fair; rather Warm. FURTHER OUTLOOK Mainly Fair in E. and S.



Daily Newspaper of U.S. Forces

Vol. 5 No. 246-1d.

PRESSURE BOYS: An imposing row of Essex and Lexington class carriers lie at anchor at a base in the Pacific. From the decks of these mighty ships rose snarling planes to put the bite on Japan and contribute to her downfall. Even now U.S. ships lie off Japan ready to move in for formal occupation.

Japs Arrive in Manila, Will Get Orders Today

Japan's surrender delegation of 16 military and civilian officials, flown to Manila yesterday afternoon, held its first meeting with Gen. MacArthur's aides last night and until early this morning, dispatches from Manila revealed.

MacArthur was not present at this first meeting, nor had he been when the delegation arrived, but it is expected that he will attend the sessions today

Yanks Seize

Bulge Slayer

Of 100 PWs

in the area.

Peiper admitted to interrogators that in trying to reach the battle area in time he ordered his tanks to overrun German artillery blocking the snow-packed roads, killing several German soldiers. He has been placed under separate guard in the camp awaiting disposition of higher authorities. In 1939 and 1940 Peiper was adjutant to Gestapo chief Heinrich Himmler.

Chinese Reds

Ask Coalition

CHUNGKING, Aug. 19 (AP)—Demands for Chinese Communist participation in the Japanese surrender and for

a coalition government to China were tele-graphed to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek today by Gen. Chu Teh, comman-der of the Chinese Communist 18th

Chu insisted on Communist participa-tion in both the surrender of Japanese forces and the Allied acceptance of the surrender as well as in the peace confer-

Japan and accused Chiang of having met it "with folded arms." He said the Communists were "highly dissatisfied"

with the generalissimo's rejection of re-peated Communist pleas to call a party conference to form a coalition govern-ment of national unity.

Famed Armistice Train

Destroyed by Bombers COMPLEGNE, France, Aug. 19 (AP)-

COMPIEGNE, France, Aug. 19 (AP)—The famous French railway coach in which the 1918 armistice was signed and in which the Franco-German armistice was concluded in 1940 was destroyed by Allied bombers after it had been taken to Germany as a show piece, the Germans told a city official here before leaving. The deputy mayor of Compiegne said the Germans took the coach away during the occupation. "They told me later," he said, "that Allied bombers had wrecked it but they did not say where." The Germans had the coach on show in Berlin for some time.

Berlin for some time,

Army Group.

inese Communist 18th

the delegation arrived, but it is expected to give the delegation its instructions. It was speculated at Manila that the meeting with the Japs would take no longer than a day, and the delegation might be on its way back to Tokyo on Tuesday with the Allied Supreme Commander's surrender orders.

Last night's session with the Japs was conducted by Lt. Gen. Richard E. Sutherland, MacArthur's chief of staff, who talked to the delegates across a long black table. Sutherland was cool throughout the session, receiving the Japanese credentials with a hard face and a stiff, curt nod. NUREMBERG, Aug. 19 (AP)—An eight-month search for the "doughboys' No. I war criminal" came to a successful end yesterday when Col. Joachim Peiper, responsible for the slaying of more than 100 American PWs near Malmedy, Belgium, in the Battle of the Bulge last December, was uncovered during the screening of 10,000 SS troops in the U.S. 1st Division PW cage.

Peiper had been the object of an intense search conducted by the Army officials investigating the Malmedy slayings as the biggest atrocity of the war against American troops in Europe.

Formerly a group commander with the

curt nod.

From Sutherland's office, the Japanese were taken to the headquarters conference room, where they passed on information they had brought from Tokyo at MacArthur's order to others of his aides and answered questions.

Asked About Airports

Asked About Airports

It was understood that the Japanese were asked specifically, at this first session, about airports and other facilities as a preliminary to the entry of Allied forces into Japan.

The Japanese delegates were headed by Lt. Gen. Takashiro Kawabe, vice chief of the imperial general staff.

They had arrived in Manila at about 5:40 PM (Manila time) in a C54 which had flown them, in 44 hours, from the tiny island of Ie, in the Ryukyus chain. They had flown from Tokyo to Ie in two Japanese planes, painted white and marked with green crosses as MacArthur had instructed. Four Superforts and two Mitchell bombers had picked up the two Jap planes and escorted them into the newly finished field at Ie, lined with curious and eager GIs held back behind barbed wire.

The C54 that was to fly the delegation.

barbed wire.

The C54 that was to fly the delegation to Manila started warming up as soon as the Jap planes had landed. The Jap delegates got brief instructions from Lt. Gen. Ennis C. Whitehead, commander of the 5th Air Force, before boarding the Skymacter.

Greeted by Allied Officials

At Manila, the Japs were greeted by a group of U.S., British, Australian and Chinese officers, the Russian group not having arrived yet. They were taken immediately from the plane to a group of They were taken

waiting cars and driven to their quarters.

When the Japs stepped out of the Skymaster they carried their long samurai (ceremonial) swords at their sides and shiny new briefcases under their arms.

The atmosphere was tense, and the reception the Japs got was stiff. But it got warmer as the Japs started moving off the field in their cars. One GI yelled, "Banzai, you bastards." And others took up the "Banzai!" cry.

The Japs were allowed to carry their words.

swords into the conference at the town half but their pistols were taken away.

The crew of the Skymaster that flew the Japs to Manila reported that they had first complained about the seating (Continued on back page)

Chinese Resume Control of Shanghai

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 19 (INS)— Chinese administrators of Chiang Kai-shek's Kuomintang party have taken over the city of Shanghai from Japanese occu-pation forces, Japanese radio reported

The Chinese officials are awaiting the arrival of Chien-t-Shun, the new mayor appointed by the Generalissimo, the broadcast said.

The Swiss charge d'affaires in Shanghai, meanwhile, notified the British government that 650 Americans, 175 Canadians, 6,000 British and 40 New Zealand internees in Shanghai were formally liberated by the Japanese on Aug. 15. They were asked to remain in the internment camp until Allied troops arrived.

In Manchuria; PWs Stream In

More than 97,000 Japanese prisoners streamed into Red Army prisoner of war cages yesterday as troops of the Jap Kwantung army stopped fighting on the greater part of the front in Manchuria, it was announced last night in a Mos-

it was announced last night in a Moscow communique.

It also was disclosed that Soviet airborne troops had landed in the towns of Harbin, Kirin, Hsingking and Mukden. These troops, the communique stated, have been informed that the Jap garrisons of these towns are ready to capitulate and are awaiting the arrival of Russian troops.

On sectors of the front where Japanese troops have ceased resistance, Russian troops have ceased resistance, Russian troops have halted military operations and are taking prisoners.

Earlier, Russian controlled Khabarovsk Radio announced that a Soviet commission landed at Harbin to pick up the Jap surrender party and fly them to Marshal Alexander Vassilevsky.

Australian Radio announced that pre-

Tokyo Shows People Remains of Hiroshima

Tokyo residents vesterday got their first look at the havoc caused by the atomic bomb dropped on Hiroshima.

Tokyo radio announced that newspapers in the Jap capital carried an aerial photograph of the devastated city reduced to ashes except for one chimney still erect.

American troops in Europe.

Formerly a group commander with the 1st SS Adolf Hitler Panzer Division, Peiper denied knowledge of the shootings, in which disarmed doughboys were lined up in a field and machine-gunned by tankers of the 1st. However, records revealed that he was in charge of operations in the area. liminary conferences for the surrender of Jap forces in New Guinea had taken place. Australian and Japanese delegations met on an island off Wewak, the broadcast said, quoting an official army statement. It also was stated that 20,000 troops on Bougainville and nearby islands had received formal instructions on how to surrender.

had received formal instructions on how to surrender.

It was announced in Manila that two Jap generals, who have been waging a bitter-end struggle in northern Luzon, have made overtures to surrender.

In China, Generalissimo Chiang Kaishek sent a radio message to Gen. Okamura, Jap commander, instructing him to send a five-man surrender delegation to Chihkiang airfield. Okamura replied that he was sending two staff officers and his representatives. and his representatives.

Fighting Halts

long wait.

250,000 Going Next Month

Among other developments in the re-

deployment situation were:

1—Announcement by USFET that the total number of men scheduled to be sent to the U.S. in September is 250,000. This includes almost 200,000 high-pointers whose scheduled departure was announced April 15

with 75 of filore points, however, le critical score will be 75. Whether 75-point men upon return home will be discharged along with 85-pointers could not be learned, but the feeling in military circles was that while these men might not get their discharge immediately they would not have a very long wait. To Seek Action On U.S. Bases Last week it was announced that divi-sions now alerted for return to the U.S. would be allowed to take as administrative personnel at least 800 "low-point men." How low was not stated. It was announced, however, that the low-point men would not be discharged at once.

House Group

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19—A House of Representatives naval subcommittee will seek full Congressional support for its recommendation yesterday that the U.S. retain or acquire rights to Pacific bases once dominated by Japan, Britain, France or Australia.

As a security measure the U.S. to the control of the contr

France or Australia.

As a security measure, the U.S. should dominate the Marshall, Caroline, Mariana, Izu, Bonin and Ryukyu islands, all formerly under Japanese control, Rep. Ed V. Izak (D.-Cal.), subcommittee chairman, declared.

In addition, the U.S., he said, should get specific rights to sites where American bases have been constructed on island territories of Britain, France and Australia, including Manus, Noumea, Espiritu Santo and Guadalcanal.

American strategy should revolve about

2—In addition to seven divisions—the 63rd, 69th and 103rd Infantry, 17th Airborne and 5th, 6th and 14th Armored—alerted earlier in the week for shipment in September, four more divisions, all filled largely with high-point men, will be alerted for September, sailing in a few days, USFET announced. The four were not identified. 3—To speed troop movements, the 63rd, 69th and 103rd Infantry, 17th Airborne and 6th Armored Divisions will proceed directly to Le Havre, by-passing the Assembly Area Command. The 5th and 14th Armored Divisions will be proceed through AAC.

Santo and Guadalcanal.

American strategy should revolve about a mighty arm stretching from Hawaii through the Marshalls, Carolines and Marianas to the Philippines, the subcommittee recommended.

The arm, it was stated, should be protected on the north by the Aleutians and Kuriles and on the south by the Admiralties, New Hebrides, New Caledonia and Samoa.

Main fleet bases were proposed at Pearl Harbor, Guam, Saipan, Iloilo (Philippines), Manus (Admiralities) and Noumea (New Caledonia). Secondary bases should be maintained at Midway, Okinawa, Subic Bay and the Palau Islands, with anchorages also in the Marshalls, Carolines and New Hebrides.

Denying imperialistic aims but desiring only to maintain peace, the subcommittee suggested Honolulu or Guam as a central administrative center to govern all American islands.

2 GIs Injured In Soho Brawl

Two GIs were slightly injured in an arly morning street fight Saturday in the Soho section of London. No arrests have been made by military authorities, U.K. Base public relations office reported, and Scotland Yard said there would be no civilian arrests.

Although knives were flashed by some of the participants, there were no stabbings, public relations officials said. One pistol shot was fired into the air. The battle, which developed into a free-for-all between several white American service-men and two Negro civilians took place in front of the Colonial Club in Gerrard Street, frequented by both civilian and uniformed Negroes.

Deny French Area Returned to China

Chungking reports that the Frenchleased territory of Kwangchowan,
between Hong Kong and Hainan, had
been returned to China were denied at
the French Foreign Office yesterday, an
Associated Press Paris dispatch reported.
Although France is prepared to follow
other Western powers in giving up extraterritorial rights in China, "nothing has
been done about it officially," a spokesman said. Kwangchowan was leased for
99 years to the French in 1898.

Meanwhile, in London a British Foreign
Office spokesman, quoted by the same Chungking reports that the French-

Meanwhile, in London a British Foreign Office spokesman, quoted by the same agency, declared that Britain intended to occupy Hong Kong "just as any other part" of the British Empire. He could not confirm reports China had notified Britain of her intentions to occupy Hong Kong.

Trial of Quisling Will Begin Today

OSLO, Aug. 19 (AP)—Vidkun Quisling goes on trial tomorrow for treason. Quisling has written 69 pages of testimony in attempting to prove the charges against him false and an additional 40 pages to rebut, other questions the exception. rebutt other questions the prosecution will put to him.

Later, it was reported that Okamura "demanded" the immediate cessation of hostilities by the Chinese Chungking

and 14th Armored Divisions will be processed through AAC.

4—The 1,000,000th man to leave the ETO since VE-Day is expected to sail from Le Havre Monday, Transportation Corps announced. The man, who will be selected from the shipping list of the 35th Infantry Division, now preparing to embark, will receive a plaque.

The 35th and 45th Divisions were in the course of being redeployed when the Japanese War ended and will sail as scheduled, USFET announced.

The announcement added that ships that had been scheduled to carry men from Marseille to the Pacific already are being diverted to transatlantic service. From Marseille came word that three ships, loaded with a total of 7,403 troops, had been rerouted to the U.S. after receiving a last-minute change in sailing orders. Air Marshal to Unveil Bushey Park Plaque

A bronze plaque to commemorate the occupation of Bushey Park by USSTAF headquarters during the war will be unveiled today by Air Chief Marshal Sir Christopher Courtenay, the Air Ministry announced yesterday. Lt. Gen. Ira C. Tokyo radio also protested yesterday to Gen. MacArthur that Allied forces had landed on Shimushu Island in the Kuriles and that the Japs there had been forced to start fighting in self-defense.

For the second straight day, U.S. B32'

(Continued on back page)

Christopher Countagy, announced yesterday. Lt. Gen. Ira C. Eaker, USAAF Chief of Staff and former commander of the 8th Air Force, will speak on behalf of U.S. troops.

Bushey Park was successively head-quarters for the 8th Air Force, USSTAF, and SHAEF.

General Wainright Is Safe

ence.

He further demanded abolition of what he called the "one party dictatorship" and the summoning of an all-party conference to establish "a democratic coalition government." He also demanded that Chiang take steps to avoid civil war.

Claiming to speak for 260,000,000 Chinese Chu contended that the Communists bore the brunt of the war against Japan and accused Chiang of having met CHUNGKING, Aug. 19 (AP)-Lt. Gen. Jonathan M. Wainright, 62, hero of Bataan, who has been a Japanese prisoner since he surrendered the fortress of Corregidor on May 6, 1942, after Gen. MacArthur's successful escape, has been rescued.

Lt. Gen. Albert Wedemeyer, com-Lt. Gen. Albert Wedemeyer, commander in chief of U.S. forces in China, announced today that Wainright was expected to arrive in Chungking within the next few days. He was rescued Aug. 16 from a Japanese prison camp 100 miles northwest of Mukden, Manchuria, by an airborne medical team.

Wedemeyer disclosed that volunteer paratroop teams operating under U.S. forces HQ in China and made up of Army, air and ground units and Navy personnel, had landed near several prison camps without casualties and unmolested by the Japanese. In the target camps were some 25,000 Allied prisoners of war and 15,000 Allied civilian internees. Conditions in the camps, he said, were found to be better than expected, the prisoners having been "well" treated.

Among the civilians rescued was Jonkheer Van Sparkenborgh, Governor General of the Netherlands East Indies. Hospital ships are standing by to evacuate Wedemeyer disclosed that volunteer



Lt. Gen. Jonathan M. Wainright the prisoners as speedily as possible, Wedemeyer said.

THE STARS AND STRIPES

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Vol. 5, No. 246, Aug. 20, 1945



Note: Lack of space forces us to limit all letters to not more than 200 words.

38 and Over

To the B-Bag:

What is the specific authority under which a G1 38 years old can get discharged?—T/4 D. L. Waters, AUC, Shrivenham

[An order issued by the Secretary of War directs that the following be published as a War Department Circular to supersede Section 2, War Department Circular 151, May 23, 1945: "Enlisted personnel—1. Every enlisted man or woman 38 years of age or over, whose service is honorable and who voluntarily applies in writing to his or her immediate commanding officer for a discharge, will be sent to a separation center, as provided in current instructions, center, as provided in current instructions, for discharge under the provision of AR 615/365/Convenience of the government, and this Circular. Military necessity or other requirements or limitations will not be a bar to discharge; however, this authority will not be used in lieu of disciplinary action, nor when discharge under ciplinary action, nor when discharge under other Army Regulations is appropriate, nor when the individual concerned is under medical or surgical treatment. Com-manders will be permitted to retain for 90 days any individual for whom a replacement is not available at the time he or she requests discharge.

"2—Section 2, War Department Circular 151, May 23, 1945, pertaining to the foregoing subject, is rescinded.

"3—That, pending publication of the above circular, all concerned will be notified of the contents thereof by the most expeditious means."—Ed.]

EM Work

To the B-Bag:

To the B-Bag:

We have noticed lately in various newspaper articles, both here and in the States, reference to the finding of a cache containing over a million volumes of Jewish books stolen from various libraries of Europe. It is the old story of some officers taking the credit for enlisted men's work. This letter is not written to obtain personal benefits, but to discourage those elements that would exploit such finds for personal glory. personal glory.

personal glory.

On June 6, 1945, the undersigned in performance of their duties searched the ruins of the Research Institute for the Jewish Problem at 68 Bockenheimer Landstrasse, Frankfurt/M. The search revealed a narrow passage to a subbasement containing rows on rows of cases of books and Jewish ceremonial objects. The find was promptly reported to the Arts Section of the Local AMG and the district chaplain. Having left the city we heard nothing further regarding the find until we ran across above-mentioned until we ran across above-mentioned newspaper articles. Two Disgusted GIs, Cpl. Gutmann and Oberlander, USSBS.

Fraternization

To the B-Bag:
I just came across a "bitch" concerning
"fraternization" by one character, Cpl.
H. L. He suggested that anyone opposed to fraternization should be sent to Germany with the Army of Occupation. He also said, "If they don't like it then send them to the Pacific, and if they don't like that just tell them to keep their damn nose out of the deal and let the following who were the war work about fellows who won the war worry about what we should do and shouldn't do."

Now I'd like to suggest to the corporal (and those like him) that he spend at least he makes another stupid statement such as the one mentioned above. I went down long before D-Day and I found the German men, women and children eager to welcome us, too-with clubs, guns and

Sure, when we went in the Germans were still yelling "Deutschland uber alles" and knocking hell out of us. When you boys went in it was a different story—they were ready to quit. Ask the opinion of the boys who lie buried because of the "friendliness" of your German "frats."

I think we RAMPs should be able to

"friendliness" of your German "frats."

I think we RAMPs should be able to say a few words. After all, I think that we had a little to do towards "Victory in Europe."—I.1. E. R. Hodgson, USAAF, RAMP.

For the People

To the B-Bag:

To the B-Bag:

I recently wrote a Senator a letter com-plaining about the awarding of battle stars. His answer told me in polite terms that it was a military matter, and that was that. Let me remind the Senator and his colleagues that answers and actions like these caused the British people to throw these caused the British people to throw out the government in power and put in one they believed would be more responsible to the people. Who else can remedy conditions, if not representatives of the people, who were elected by the people and for the people? Yes, indeed, when any representative feels he is a little too high, it is time he was brought down to earth.—
Sgt. Wm. H. Epstein, 1192 MP Co. Avn.

MacLeish Quits As Byrnes Aide, **Following Grew**

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)-Archibald MacLeish, poet and librarian, and Julius C. Holmes, soldier-diplomat, resigned vesterday as Assistant Secretaries of the State Department. The resignations, which were accepted by President Truman, followed swiftly on another important State Department change

Only 24 hours previous, Mr. Truman accepted the resignation Undersecretary State Joseph C. Grew and approved

MACLEISH

MACLEISH

"team" which took office last December under Edward R. Stettinius, then Secretary of State.

of State. MacLeish held the post of assistant secretary in charge of cultural and pubiic relations in the State Department. He was the first to have that title and con-

was the first to have that title and con-centrated on acquainting the American public with programs for world economic and political cooperation.

The 47-year-old Holmes left the Civil Affairs staff at Gen. Eisenhower's head-quarters in France where he was a Brigadier General. He became assistant secretary in charge of administration.

'Tokyo Rose' On New Scent

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 19—"Tokyo Rose," siren-voiced Japanese radio propagandist and platter jockey, is having sponsor trouble.

sponsor trouble.

Her show, once a favorite with GIs in the Pacific, has been trimmed from an hour to 30 minutes and has introduced a new theme—reconstruction. Rose still plays the hottest jazz, but the show has been renamed the "Pacific Hour."

Long known as the "Zero Hour," the program featured a sweet-talking girl immediately dubbed "Tokyo Rose" by American soldiers and sailors who loved her music and laughed at her "propagation".

her music and laughed at her "propa-

Rose came back on the air yesterday after an unexplained silence, and ad-mitted that "at least some people's minds have been somewhat set at ease" by the

More Shipping Soon To Relieve Europe

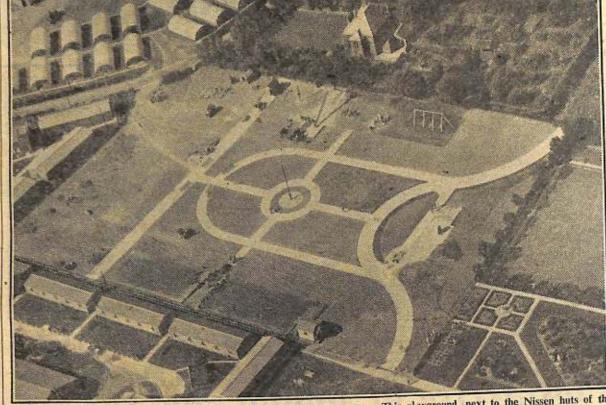
WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (AP)— Japan's surrender will mean a gradual increase in the number of ships available for transporting relief and rehabilitation supplies to Europe, a War Shipping Administration spokesman said today.

The main problem of European nations seeking supplies in the U.S. will be scarcity of goods and not of shipping, he predicted. He was confident there would be enough shipping to export 6,000,000 tons of coal to Europe by this winter.

2,710 Hamburg Nazis Fired HAMBURG, Germany, Aug. 19 (AP) A drive to eradicate Nazis from govern-

ment posts in Hamburg has resulted in the arrest or dismissal of 2,710 officials since VE-Day, military government HQ announced today.

HUBERT



Lease Program **EndsThisWeek**

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (AP)-Nations receiving Lend-Lease will be notified Monday or Tuesday that the aid program has been terminated, it was learned today.

which poured Lend - Lease, \$39,000,000,000 worth of war goods and civilian necessities into countries fighting the Axis, is being closed down on orders from President Truman after a White House conference Friday, at which Foreign Economic Administrator Leo T. Crowicy, Secretary of State James F. Byrnes, Treasury Secretary Fred M. Vinson and other policy-making officials were present. The Lend-Lease Act authorized the President to end the program at the war's end.

The letter of notification will advise the purchasing representatives of the affected countries to propose immediately some other basis on which they may receive the civilian goods formerly obtained under Lendal case. Lend-Lease.

The principal countries affected are Holland, Belgium, France, Britain, Russia and China. Each involves special problems, and individual settlements will have to be made. Presumably in most cases credits may be obtained through the Export-Import Bank, which has operated the Lend-Lease program and is expected to carry it through the period of liquidation.

UNRRA To Retain Control of Stranded

Over strong objections by Russian delegates, the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration's council meeting in London passed a resolution

meeting in London passed a resolution Saturday denying governments the right to veto aid to their nationals stranded in other parts of Europe.

Meanwhile, the Yugoslav government deprived of their nationality liberated Yugoslavs who refuse to return to their country, Belgrade radio reported.

by DICK WINGERT

WAR MEMORIAL: This playground, next to the Nissen huts of the 2nd Base Air Depot, will be dedicated today to the 61 persons, 38 of them schoolchildren, of the Lancashire village of Freckleton who lost their lives when a bomber crashed into the village schoolhouse a year ago this month. BAD men raised over \$10,000 to construct the memorial. Bracken Says WD Halted Tour

HONOLULU, Aug. 19 (ANS)—Hlolywood star Eddie Bracken said today his shows "are for enlisted men and that's the only way I'll play it," as he revealed that his USO tour of forward areas in the Pacific had been canceled because he refused to perform at Saipan when EMs were denied seats to

Byrnes Scores Bulgar Regime

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (AP)—Secretary of State James F. Byrnes notified the Bulgarian Government yesterday that the U.S. does not regard it as adequately representative of all democratic elements in Bulgaria, adding there would be no American recognition until a more representative regime was established.

Byrnes also declared that the Bulgarian government had failed to arrange for all democratic elements to participate in the August 26 election "free from fear of force and intimidation."

In London a Foreign Office spokesman said that Britain and the U.S. were repre-senting a "common front" on the issue, Meanwhile, Bulgarian Premier Kimon

Georgiev announced that although four members of his administration had re-signed in protest over the election and had been replaced, voting would be held as arranged.

Since there will be no serious alternative to the single list of the coalition government when the Bulgarians vote, it is believed the opposition intends to boy-cott the election and ask for a new one under inter-Allied control.

Yugoslav Problem Raised

The London Sunday Observer said yes-The London Sunday Observer said yes-terday that the question of democratic rights in Yugoslavia was raised by the American delegation at the Big Three Potsdam conference and referred to the Council of Foreign Ministers meeting here next week.

The American view, according to the newspaper, was that provisions for the restoration of democratic rights and liberties made in an agreement reached with Marshal Tito last November so far have not been properly carried out.

Nations to Get 4th **Priority on Surplus**

19 (AP)—Though they are expected to be the biggest customers foreign governments are to have only fourth priority in the purchase of Ameri can surplus war material in Europe, Com-missioner James Knowles of the Army-Navy Liquidation Office told a press con-

While denying any knowledge of the amount of equipment to be sold, Knowless aid the greatest demand from foreign governments was for all forms of transport, from care to port forms of transport, from care to port forms. port, from cars to port facilities.

The sale of arms and ammunition was

to be controlled by the State Department and military authorities, Knowles said, adding that regulations were in force which prevented any resale of surplus goods in the U.S.

Thyssen Critically Ill. May Not Live for Trial

FRANKFURT, Aug. 19 (AP)—Fritz Thyssen, former German industrialist who is ill at a castle near here, may not live to face trial by the United Nations War Crimes Commission, according to an authoritative source.

Picked up in the Italian Tyrol early this summer, the enfeebled industrialist who helpded finance Hitler's rise to power, said he was confined by the Gestapo for objecting to the war and fleeing Germany, but received good treatment because Himmler intended to use him to build a case against Goering.

After Tiff Over Officers' Seats

'let gentlemen officers sit.' In an interview with the Pacific edition of The Stars and Stripes, Bracken said his troupe voted "no show" when Marine officers told him they would decide how many seats were to be allotted to enlisted men and officers. Three more shows were on Bracken's schedule, but were called off without his knowledge, he stated.

The trouble started, Bracken said, when a crowd of 14,000 awaited his troupe's performance at Saipan. "They were sitting all over the hillside. Smack in the middle of the seats was a large empty area roped off and guarded for officers. Col. Richard Cutts Jr. told me the seats were for latecomers such as cooks, messmen and so forth, but I checked the order he issued and it said 14 rows were being saved for officers and all rows behind to the projection booth were for visiting officers," he continued.

Bracken said he made an announcement telling soldiers to fill in the empty seats and stated that if they were re-moved there would be no show. Another colonel came backstage and told him, Bracken said, that "this is a military out-post" and that the men would be re-moved to "let gentlemen officers sit."

Later, "Cutts came backstage and said: Take your show and get the hell out of here," Bracken stated, explaining that the troupe was packing when a Marine lieutenant asked that the performance continue because a large number of men were on hand.

"We dedicated the show to Col. Cutts," Bracken said, adding that he refused to do another show with the same arrange-ments for special officers' seats,

Truman Bars Clemency for Doomed Soldier

FORT LEAVENWORTH, Kan., Aug. 19 (ANS)—The appeal of Pvt. Edward J. Reiche, of Chicago, from the death penalty for murder of a fellow soldier has been denied by President Truman, it was appounced at the rost to-day.

has been defined by President Truman, it was announced at the post to-day.

Lt. Col. William Wurgler, Fort Leavonworth PRO, said that Reiche, who has been a prisoner at the disciplinary barracks, will be hanged in accordance with his court martial souteness. with his court martial sentence.

AFN Radio Program

(AFN Shortwave: 6.080 megs. in the 49m. band)

Monday, Aug. 20 m Highlights 1805-James Melton Monday, 1201-Program Highlights 1205-Songs by 1215-Remember 1230-You Asked For It 1300-Headlines 1301-Modern Music 1301-Surprise Package 1400-News 1405-Beaucoup de Musique 1500-Headlines. 1805—James Melton
1830—Burns and Allen
1900—Headlines
1901—Date with the Duke
1930—Comedy Caravan
2005—Pass in Review
2030—Danny Kaye
2100—Headlines
2101—Downbeat
2130—AFN Playhouse
2200—Pacific News
2205—Soldier and a Song
2215—World Diary
2230—One Night Stand
2255—What's Your
Problem?

Musique 1500-Headlines 1501-Hoagy Carmichael 1530-Music We Love 1555-Program Highlights 1600-Headlines 1601-Duffle Bag 1601-Duffle Bag 1700-News 1710-Sports by "Red" Finley

1715-Supper Club 1730-Personal Album 1745-Spotlight Bands 1800-Home News

2300-News Problem? 2315-Midnight in Paris 2400-Headlines 0001-Midnight in Paris 0100-Final Edition 0105-Sign Off

Tuesday, Aug. 21

Tuesday, Aug. 21

0457-Sign On

0500-Headlines

0501-Morning Report

0600-Program Highlights

0610-Morning Report

0700-News

0715-Johnny Mercer

0730-G1 Jive

0745-Lennic 'n' Lester

0800-World Diary

All times listed above are British Summer Time.

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"Hi, Mom!"

Truman Extends Controls On Labor, Prices, Inflation

More Restrictions Go; Meat Boost Is Seen

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)-As the nation proceeded with the happy job of adjusting itself to peace-time living, the government yesterday threw out another batch of war-time restrictions and simultaneously it was learned that meat rationing also may get the bounce before long. In short, here's what happened:

1-Secretary of Agriculture Clinton P. Anderson said after a cabinet meeting that meat set aside for the armed forces might be released Sept. 1, and civilian supplies would increase. This does not mean rationing will end at that time, he said, because a lot will depend on how much beef is moving to market. He added he had his own ideas as to when rationing should end but could not reveal them because agencies handling rationing have not reached agreement.

The Petroleum Administration for War ended its ban on production of high-test gasoline for civilian motorists.

3-The restriction on congratulatory and greeting telegrams was removed and Western Union may even deliver singing telegrams.

4—The Office of Defense Transportation announced the lifting of the

35-mile-an-hour speed limit for automobiles. It also removed restrictions on organized group travel.

5—OPA suspended price controls over imported wines and spirits, not including whiskeys. Brand, rum and cordials are the major items affected. Scotch and imported whiskeys will remain under price control. Whiskey production will return to normal soon.

6-The War Production Board lifted controls over the sale of plumbing, heating and cooking equipment; also cancelled virtually all controls over copper, aluminum and steel, thus clearing the way for unlimited production of kitchen and other long scarce household goods.

7-Deputy Petroleum Administrator Ralph K. Davies predicted the oil industry would be freed of government control by the end of the year.

8—The National Housing Agency ordered regional offices to review low rent projects interrupted by the war and to speed plans for building

9-OPA announced plans to make available to civilians a large quantity of cotton and rayon piece goods originally slated for the armed forces.

Reconversion, Here We Come

UAW Asks the 30% Question And Waits for GM to Answer

DETROIT, Aug. 19 (ANS)-A 30 per cent wage increase demand was placed before the auto industry yesterday as it cast off war-time shackles for a speedy return to passenger car production. The United Automobile Workers (CIO) levelled the pay boost ultimatum at General Motors, which employs more than 300,000 workers. Both industry and labor spokesmen

plants will be taken over by private in-dustry during the next few months, government officials directing the disposal of some \$10,000,000,000 worth of sur-

plus plants and equipment predicted

Officials forecast also that private enter-prise will put these facilities into civilian

Army's Tire Stockpiles

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)— Civilians can't look to Army stockpiles as an important source of auto and truck tires. A spokesman said today the Army has no huge stocks of such tires and few—if any—will be declared surplus and sold to civilians.

Existing stocks will have to be used as replacements because they Army is not buying any more tires, he stated,

will be found for most government war

NEW YORK, Aug. 19—Predictions on America's post-war future continued today to be both dismal and cheering, depending on the prophets' depth of

The current issue of the CIO News fore-cast a possible 10,000,000 unemployed by

Christmas, crediting a "government source" for its figures. At the same time, America's new building chief, Hugh Potter, forecast a building boom for the U.S. with as many as 15,000,000 houses

being constructed in the next ten years.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)— Secretary of Agriculture Clinton P. Ander-son announced today a reorganization of

his department to give the farmer some

say-so in marketing as well as production.

A new unit, which consolidates more than a dozen offices and other agencies, to be called the Production and Marketing Ad-ministration, will start work tomorrow.

It supplants the Agricultural Adjust-ment Administration created in 1933.

Voice Sought for Farmer

In Marketing His Produce

You read the Figures

And Take Your Choice

Not to Go to Civilians WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)-

acknowledged the demand as an industry-wide test. The UAW suggested that the company call an industry conference to

take up the problem immediately.

Walter P. Reuther, UAW vice-president, notified C. E. Wilson, president of General Motors, that a 30 per cent jump in basic wages was necessary to maintain "take-home pay" at war-time levels when the 40-hour work week is resumed. He said the increase was in line with President Truman's new wage policy permitting gains if they do not require price advances.

'Preferential Consideration' In Civil Service for Vets

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)-Civil Service Commissioner Arhur W. Flemming said tonight a minimum of 500,000 government jobs, now filled by war service appointees, will be opened to competition by veterans in the next two

Meanwhile, Sen. Harry F. Byrd (D.-Va.) urged today that the work week for federal employes be reduced to 40 hours. The step, he said, would save taxpayers more than two billion dollars annually.

Private Industry to Move Into U.S.-Owned Plants Hundreds of government-owned war

Cut in Taxes Seen by Jan. 1

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)— Strong prospect of tax relief by Jan. 1 was seen today in an assertion by Trea-sury Secretary Fred M. Vinson that revision of taxes on 1946 income is being considered seriously by the government.

Although he declined to say specifically that reductions are contemplated,

there is talk in Congress of relief for both business and individuals. Consideration of a reconversion tax structure is expected to get high priority when Congress recon-

Vinson said he soon would discuss taxes with Chairman Walter F. George (D.-Ga.) of the Senate Finance Committee, and that he had been in close touch with Chairman Robert M. Doughton (D. N.C.) of the House Ways and Means Committee, where tax legislation originates. Government officials emphasized transfer that the most immediate and the control of th strongly that the most immediate need is adjustments to stimulate expansion and employment.

NEW YORK, Aug. 19 (ANS)-More than \$2,000,000,000 every month will be required to maintain and pay personnel the armed services despite the end of

The figure was made public yesterday as the nation's magazine editors pledged continued cooperation in promoting the victory war loan drive after being addressed by Ted K. Gamble, national director of the war finance division of the Treasury Department.

Leeway Given On 'Little Steel' Wage Formula

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)— President Truman yesterday ordered ex-tension of war-time labor, price, and in-flation controls into the reconversion period but gave the War Labor Board authority to wire over the Liber Board

period but gave the War Labor Board authority to wipe out the Little Steel formula's ceiling on wages, provided price increases did not result.

Truman told the government's economic agencies that his order was designed "to promote a swift and orderly transition to a peace-time economy of free independent private enterprises, with full employment and maximum production."

In what he called "this final stage of the war economy," the President said it was necessary to "assure general stability of prices and costs and maintenance of purchasing power, which are indispensable to the shift of business enterprises from war-time to peace-time production and of individuals from war-time to peace-time employment."

Parties to labor disputes, which interprate to the shift of the production and the production are production and the production and the production and the production and the production are production and the production and the production are production are production are production and the production are production are production and the production are production and the production are production are production are production and the production are production are production are production and the production are produ

Parties to labor disputes, which inter-fere with reconversion, shall be subject,

he said, to the same penalties applied to disputes in war plants.

By executive order the President in-structed OPA and the Secretary of Agri-

Truman Requests U.S. Make VJ a Day of Work

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)— President Truman has asked that VJ President Truman has asked that VJ day, when it is proclaimed, be a day of work rather than a holiday. Secretary of Labor Lewis Schwellenbach said in a statement that this is the President's desire because of widespread observance of August 15-16 as holidays and "in view of the urgency of reconversion."

culture to improve and tighten price controls; continued the authority of the War Labor Board over industrial disputes; gave WLB authority to permit non-inflationary wage increases and told the War Production Board to limit manufacture of products for which materials facture of products for which materials or facilities are insufficient and to control inventories that would lead to speculative hoarding.

Mr. Truman's order was an amplification of the master reasonal amplification of the master reasonal amplifica-

tion of the master reconversion plan announced by Reconversion Director

John W. Snyder and of the President's own labor and stabilization policy.

Mr. Truman listed these guiding policies for government agencies concerned with the problems of the transition from war. In Present

war to peace:

1—Assure assistance in making available materials and supplies for production of goods and services.

2—Provide assistance for conversion and utilization of the services.

and utilization of war plants and facili-ties privately and publicly owned.

3—Provide effective job placement assistance to war workers and returning

service men and women.

4—Use all powers under price control and stabilization acts and all other lawful means to prevent inflation or deflation.

5—Make whatever modifications in controls over prices, wages, materials and facilities that are necessary for an orderly transfilm from war to make production quickly enough to absorb thousands of released war workers. They expressed confidence that peace-time uses

transition from war to peace. 6—As rapidly as possible, without en-dangering the stability of the economy,

effect the removal of price, wage, pro-duction, and other controls and restoration of collective bargaining and free

Legion Urges 'Job Furlough'

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)—An American Legion proposal to furlough servicemen with full pay and allowances until they can find employment was described by the Veterans of Foreign Wars yesterday as a "delaying and makeshift attempt to solve the veterans' employment varieties."

Edward M. Scheiberling, American Legion National Commander, suggested that since the nation has spent billions on the war, it could profitably spend another billion or two to tide veterans over until they get jobs.

In a statement on the plan, Jean. A. Brunner, VFW National Commander, said, "The furlough proposal would create endless confusion and might place a premium on idleness. The veteran... should receive every encouragement to find productive employment,"

America Celebrates V-BM-

Black Market's Black Day

NEW YORK, Aug. 19-The end of the war in Japan actually made some people

with the lifting of restrictions and controls black market operators now find themselves stuck with stocks of gasoline ration coupons, nylon stockings, shoes Thousands of the gas coupons, according to authorities, were forged, and had

been bringing them up to 40 cents each.

The nylons a week ago were selling for about \$16 a pair. Now they're down to



BACHELOR'S BEVY: The lucky guy is Pfc Tom Robinson of Auburn, Ky., selected as "Bachelor of the Week" at the AAF redistribution center, No. 2, Miami Beach. Robinson's 35 months in the South Pacific made it embarrassing to keep his self-control when the expected "bevy of bathing beauties" besieged him for dates.

American Weekend

St. Louis News Carriers Strike to Be Employes

NEW YORK, Aug. 19—This was a day in the U.S.—
When the folks in St. Louis had to go without their Sunday papers as the AFL Carriers Local 401 carried its strike into the third day. union maintains that the carriers are employes of the papers and entitled to collective bargaining. The city's Publishers' Association, however, regards the carriers as independent merchants. . . .

When four bandits seized a money wagon, kidnapped three persons and looted two Clyde Beatty wild animal circus safes of \$15,000 at Alton, Ill. Part of the

money was the circus' payroll. . . . When Violinist Yehudi Menuhin was told at San Jose, Cal., he wouldn't be inducted into the Army. He was saved under the new Selective Service order not to induct men over 26.

This also was a day when doctors in Miami battled to save the life of Mrs. Sally McBroome, 19, following an accidental injury from a bullet which wounded her and killed her unborn child. The shooting took place, police said, when Mr. McBroome mistook a noise his wife made for a burglar, snatched

his pistol and fired. . . .

And when Adam Hanks in Crowley,
La., was free of a "stomach disorder"
which had been causing him trouble for
nearly 34 years. The "disorder" was a
knife which an angry friend stabbed into
Hanks' back. He was unaware that the
blade had remained in him.

THIS was the day after—

Mrs. Ruth Maddox pleaded innocent in a Detroit court to a charge of giving a lighted cigarette to a monkey in the Belle Isle zoo. She'll be tried next week. . . . Sen. Harlan J. Bushfield (R.-S.D.) checked out of a Huron, S.D., hospital to which he was brought following a stroke on July 31. . . . A collision of a B29 and B32 near Weatherford, Tex. The bodies of 14 servicemen have been recovered thus far. . . Lt. Alfred Bohny, who survived battle wounds, three invasions and a year in a German prison camp, was killed by lightning in Paterson, N.J.

-Old Fashioned, After All-**Test Tube Baby**

Was Only a Ruse **But Gets Results**

DENVER, Aug. 19 (ANS)—After her husband had sued for divorce in Chicago on grounds that his consent was needed for children produced by artificial insemination, Mrs. Irene W. King, 19, confessed today that she had fabricated the explanation of her pregnancy to "avoid embarrassment."

Mrs. King informed Pvt. James R.

King, now at Camp Grant, III., awaiting discharge, that she was to have a "test tube" baby. King objected, then sued for divorce.

Mrs. King said she was really in love with Eugene N. "Peewee" Thomsen, of Minden, Neb. They plan to be married after her divorce.

"We have lived together as man and the Description of the Language," said

wife in Denver since last January," said Thomsen, "I want to marry Irene."

The expectant mother said she had married King during a stormy interlude of her romance with Thomsen, whom she has known for some time.

Hawley to Join Bradley

OXFORD, Ohio, Aug. 19 (ANS)—
Maj. Gen. Paul R. Hawley, of College
Corner, Ohio, Chief Surgeon of the
Medical Forces in Europe, has disclosed
his appointment as an adviser to Gen.
Omar N. Bradley, head of the veterans administration.

A Reconversion Job Without Official OK

DALLAS, Tex., Aug. 19 (ANS)-Somebody is carrying this reconversion thing à little too far, one citizen reported today to police.

Mr. and Mrs. Ezell Foster said a burglar, evidently feminine, left a complete wardrobe of work clothes-shirt, slacks and shoes-in their home last night. She left with a much snappier outfit-a red and white dress, blouse and suede slippers.

Ex-War Workers Jam Roads Heading East

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 19 (ANS)— Hordes of migratory workers, who answered the call of California's high pay war plants, are en route home—but this time they're traveling in style.

Hundreds of cars and trucks loaded with "terminated" war workers, children, animals and household goods are leaving California daily, the Cali-fornia-Arizona border inspection station reported.

"And they seem to be plentifully supplied with funds," Ernest Hall, inspector in charge of one border station,

Limbless Vet Gets \$1,000 Check as Gift

ATLANTIC CITY, Aug. 19 (ANS)— Twenty-year-old Pfc Jimmy Wilson, one of the nation's two soldiers who have lost parts of all four limbs in this war, yes-terday received a check for \$1,000 as the starter of a fund being raised for his

starter of a fund being raised for his post-war security.

The young soldier, mutilated in the crash of a Liberator bomber against a Vermont mountainside ten months ago, received the money from the Philadelphia Inquirer Charities, Inc., sponsors of a fund supported by the victim's many well-wishers. wishers

wishers.

In Thomas M. England Hospital, Wilson demonstrated his ingeniously-designed clamps for hands by combing his hair and buttoning a khaki shirt. Earlier, he tried out a pair of artificial less on the heardwalk legs on the boardwalk.

Huge Anti-Sub Net Lifted in Frisco Bay

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 19 (ANS)—Off the floor of San Francisco Bay yesterday came the Navy's handmade, 6,000-ton, three and a half mile long antisubmarine net which has silently guarded the harbor from enemy undersea craft since December, 1941.

The net at various times snared whales, derelict boats and a mountainous quan-tity of floating timber and debris.

Home Front Dander Up Over Japanese Stalling

By Phil Bucknell

NEW YORK, Aug. 19-The week which began in wild jubilation over victory drew to a close with people growing hourly more furious at Japan's "delaying tactics" in signing the peace terms and mounting demands of "Who the hell won this war anyway?

There was no mistake about it: people were in high dudgeon over the Japanese attitude toward the surrender and their tempers flamed still higher at hints from Tokyo that the Nips would have their revenge and that Japan

Weird Weapons Of Nazis Found Almost Ready

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Aug. 19 (ANS)-Germany's inability to translate research discoveries into production was a great factor in her defeat, two American scientists just returned from a three-month survey of German laboratories said yesterday.

"The Germans had so many projects going that they were bound to hit on at least a few," the scientists said. "Some of the things the Germans worked out on paper were completely fantastic, or at least they appeared so, until you saw that they would work."

The two men are Willis H. Gillie, chief engineer, and Hubert Sparrow, chief electrical engineer for the Minneapolis Honeywell Regulator Company's aeronautical division. They were sent to Germany just before VE-Day at the request of the Air Technical Service Command to learn what the Germans had developed which correcivably might. had developed which conceivably might have been turned over to the Japanese, or could be used by this country against the

Might Have Had Telling Effects

"Given a little more time some of the seemingly fantastic weapons of the future, including newer robot bombs, 'flak rockets' and advanced jet engines might have been used with telling effect against the Allies," Sparrow said.

Here are some of the weapons Gillie and Sparrow found the Germans

Four types of rockets, all variations of 12, but some of them capable of traveling 150 miles above the earth to put them within range of New York.

A concentrated study of automatically controlled flak bombs and large-caliber guns capable of firing an almost unbelievable number of explosives in a minute, which, if finally produced, would have come dangerously near to spelling the end of precision bombing.

Remotely Guided from Ground

A "flak rocket" device, remotely guided from the ground and automatically detonated, to knock down large numbers of airplanes or force them to separate and destroy the effectiveness of their bombing pattern.

A fighter rocket, designed to reach an altitude of 80,000 feet or more and equipped with a pressurized cabin. The rocket was designed to be towed to about 40,000 feet and then released to fly under rocket power.

Jet engines that were far ahead of Allied developments. Wind tunnels and tunnels for testing the trajectory of bullets in atmospheric pressures equivalent to those at 80,000 feet.

U.S. 'Chutists To'Take'Berlin

By Joe Fleming

BERLIN, Aug. 19—The Allies' swift advance in Germany foiled plans of Amer-ican airborne troops to take Berlin from the air, but a token force of paratroopers will drop on the Reich capital Tuesday.

82nd Airborne Division troops in eight planes will jump to demonstrate publicly their arrival here as permanent occupa-tion forces. Troops of the 82nd and 101st Airborne Divisions are replacing the 2nd Armored Division as the American occu-

As a preliminary Maj, Gen, James M, Gavin, CG of the 82nd, and his staff will parachute into Berlin today to determine whether Tempelhof Field area is suitable for the scheduled drop,

If Tempelhof proves unsuitable the mass jump will be held at a field to the

Headquarters of the 82nd explained Gavin will be following his usual practice of being the first man in his outfit to test new equipment or jump in combat. It will be the 56th 'chute ride for the general, a veteran of jumps at Sicily, Salerno, Normandy and Nijmegen.

Secret Nazi Messages Found in 'Hitler Oak'

HERFORD, Germany, Aug. 19 (Reuter)—The "Hirler Oak," planted near here by the Nazis, was cut down yesterday the same workmen who planted it, by the same workmen who planted it, disclosing three secret messages hidden in bottles beneath its roots. Buried May I, 1939, the messages, all praising Hitler, were to have remained there until the end of the first 1,000 years of the Third

had not lost "spiritually."

Americans wanted no "monkey business" about it. Accustomed to viewing the Japs with profound suspicion, they wanted Mr. Moto's name on the surrender document in the shortest possible order and felt that the sooner American troops land in Japan the better.

The demand from Gen. MacArthur, in whom the majority have great faith when it comes to dealing with Japs, that Nippon send its peace envoys "without further delay" was taken as a good sign.

This week, newspapers, industrial concerns, entertainment organizations and politicians dedicated themselves to the welfare of returning servicemen and women. There have been solemn under-takings to insure that the men who do takings to insure that the men who do not come back will not have died in vain. Without cynicism, the country is rolling up its sleeves to tackle post-war problems. Reconversion is the major topic of conversation and it is realized that it is not a question of the veteran getting his rights but the whole country being geared to a peace-time production that will absorb the unemployed and provide good living conditions for everyone.

People who know the end of war meant little in the way of increased comforts to other countries realized what a lucky country this is. Most of the rationing is off. Automobiles are getting filled up with gas whenever they want, most foods are now available with the probability that even meat can be had for the asking soon. Sports fans also rejoice at the lifting of the ban on traveling. The U.S. is still a prodigiously wealthy country.

There was little but peace and reconversion in the news this week, but in Illinois, Iowa and New Jersey there have been polio scares and DDT is to be sprayed on dumps to help prevent the scourge. In Boston one of the saddest stories of the week was told. Lt. Travis Bryan, of Malden, Mass., and his wife have asked for someone to adopt their paralysed three-year-old daughter because they can't take care of her on his Army pay. Travis explains that he has two other children and he cannot afford to have her in a private institution. The strain, he said, is making his wife ill. "We love Diana but we just can't take care of her any longer."

In Hollywood, Helen Faville, who made headlines when she crashed a Toscanini concert last April and performed a dance on the stage, is still responding to her "urge." Cops took her into custody when they found her doing a "victory dance" barefoot and attitud in a transparent government. attired in a transparent gown with a red spot painted in her own blood on her forehead.

In Trinidad, Colo., a motorist drove up to a filling station. "Fill 'er up," he yelled. They did, but the gas tank, unused to the strain, dropped in the street as the car drove off.

Lifetime 5-Star Rank Is Urged

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)-Chairman Elbert D. Thomas (D.-Utah) of the Senate Military Affairs Committee, yesterday announced he would introduce legislation to make permanent the ranks ot seven five-star generals and admirals: George C. Marshall, Chief of Staff

H. H. Arnold, Commanding General of the Army Air Forces; Dwight D. Eisenhower, commander of the Allied Expeditionary Forces and Douglas Mac-Arthur, Commanding General in the Pacific; Ernest J. King, Commander-in-Chief, U.S. Fleet, William D. Leahy, the President's Chief of Staff, and Chester Nimitz, commanding naval forces in the Pacific.

"These officers should not have to go back to Major General or Rear Admiral." said Thomas, "but they should remain singled out for life in the highest military rank this nation can bestow

Paris Censors Stay Till End Is Formal

PARIS, Aug. 19-Maj. Walter L Banbrick, in charge of U.S. army censorship in Paris, said today his office was continuing to function on the basis of censorship directives issued after VE-Day and that he expected no changes until after the Japanese terms are signed.

U.S. correspondents here have to sub-mit all stories to French censors, and those which have reference to the U.S. Army are submitted by the French to U.S. Army censors before being passed for transmission,

Banbrick said the three main subects forbidden by Army censorship are move-ment of troops to the Pacific, secret weapons and identification of military intelligence personnel.



Treasure Hunt Ends

Fabulous Roman Empire Gems Discovered in Secret Nazi Vault

By Frank Waters Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

NUREMBERG, Aug. 19-How two former Nazi officials tried for three months to conceal from American authorities the hiding place of the jewelstudded crown and scepter of the Holy Roman emperors was told here by military government officials.

The fabulous treasures which, since the dissolution of the empire in 1806 had been in the Austrian treasury vaults

in Vienna, were confiscated by the Nazis following "acquisition" of Austria in 1938. They are now in the hands of American authorities pending final dis-When this German city fell last Spring, Avaitors Yearly

Capt. John C. Thompson, monum fine arts and archives officer of the U.S. military government detachment, almost military government detachment, almost immediately uncovered millions of dollars worth of art treasures in a modern vault beneath an 11th century castle. Most of the works came from Nuremberg galleries. However, in a series of hermetically-sealed chests he discovered a number of the symbols used in the coronation of Holy Roman emperors, including an alb of cloth of gold, the famous mail of the True Cross, pounds of uncut precious stones and a Book of the Gospels dating from the 9th century reign of Charlemagne. reign of Charlemagne.

The discovery of these led Capt

The discovery of these led Capt. Thompson to believe the rest of the historic collection must be close by.

Dr. Walter Fries, a Nazi city councillor, and Heinz Schmeissner, former city architect, were questioned. Both reported the missing objects had been removed by an SS officer before the arrival of the Americans, but trained investigaof the Américans, but trained investigaors found discrepancies in their stories Fries finally broke down and admitted he knew the location of the treasures.

He led AMG officials to an abandoned schoolhouse, down several flights of stairs, through a switchboard room and down more stairs to a maze of tunnels under the city's ruins. In a small room, workmen chiseled through brick and concrete at a point in the wall near the ceiling. After three hours of chiseling the cache was uncovered.

Navy Will Train Quota of 4.300

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)-The Navy's post-war pilot training program is to be readjusted to obtain a yearly quota of 4,300 Navy and Marine aviators, the Navy has announced. It was estimated that this goal would require taking in about 500 candidates per month, based on the training attrition rate experienced in past years.

Since the Navy has been accepting high school graduates for aviation train-ing it has given officer candidates the equivalent of two years of college educa-tion prior to actual pilot training. It said this policy would be continued until sub-stantial numbers of two-year college students become available from civilian

Training of enlisted combat air crewmen in the reserve is expected to stop immediately, but the Navy plans to put 50 regular Navy men into the air crewmen program each week to maintain its complement of combat air crewmen.

Yanks Thank Hosts

An engraved plaque designed by technicians of BAD No. I was presented to the city of Warrington, Lancashire, in a ceremony yesterday, to commemmorate the hospitality rendered U.S. troops by people of the city. The plaque was accepted by Mayor-Councillor W. A.

OR four months after the Japanese struck a succession of Japanese successes. Then or raided Tokyo, Yokohama and Nagoya.

The news invigorated America like a cold was still terribly outgunned and hamstrung by began to get better.

May 4-8, in the Battle of the Coral S Japanese ships, losing the carrier Lexington, force in the Battle of Midway. Four enemy a transport were sunk.

Aug. 7 American Marines landed on Gu offensive of the Japanese war.

The Japanese defeat on Guadalcanal wa 15 in which 16 of their warships and four

THE American comeback in the far norther forces landed on Adak in the Aleutian i After Guadalcanal came a long series of

announced that it was not his policy to hop i necessary to occupy a great many along the

June 30 Americans and Australians lev. 1 the Marines invaded Bougainville. New Britain, Feb. 1; Kwajalein, Feb. 20; Meanwhile MacArthur's forces were creepir

along the north coast. The Japs had been to Yanks and Australians took Salamaua near Sept. 16. This campaign wound its tortuous frogging sometimes from one port town to

With Adm. Nimitz' naval forces blasting and the New Guinea campaign kept pace with the time came for the climax of the southwest

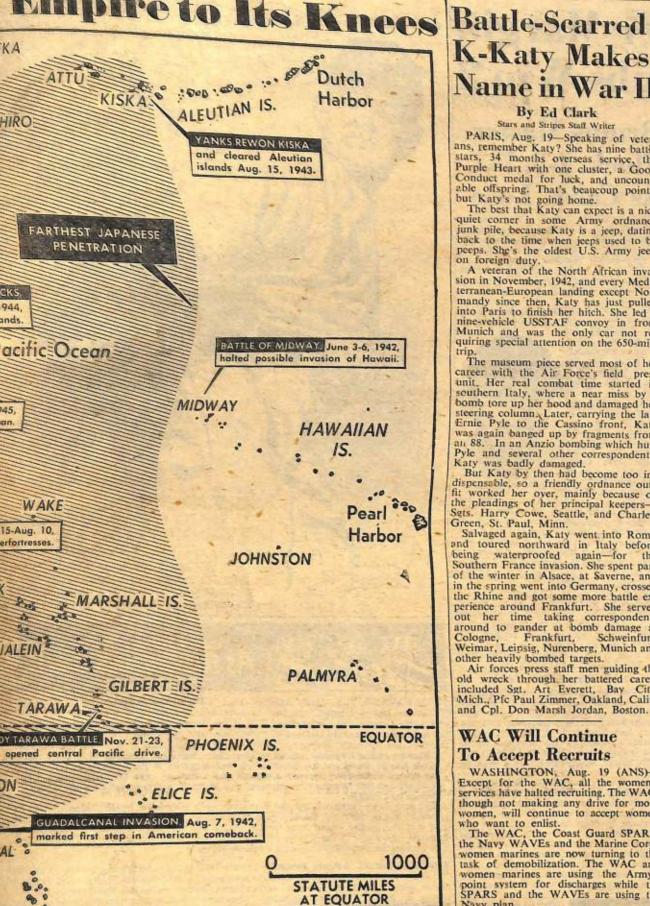
MACARTHUR'S men went ashore on Le by Christmas. From then on, the Y it was not until June 28 that MacArthur it was not until June 28 that MacArthur by the property of the pro been cleaned up. July 5 he said all the Phili Oct. 23-26 Japan's navy suffered one of its

of our fleet. It lost 24 ships, including two batt Meantime the 20th Air Force's B29s, now taking a crack now and then at a tiny speck of On Feb. 19, 1945, the Marines landed on Iwo engagement in their history

EXT point in the ring slowly choking Ja put into use as a bomber base. Meanwh

invading Borneo. They completed recapture of The Japanese had been driven out of Bur Indo-China lifeline at Yungning. The Burmaside a good part of its length.

This was the situation when the U.S., B surrender. Japan refused. One week later the by an "atomic bombshell"-Russia's declara



arbor, there was little but a bewildering 1942, Doolittle's "Shangri-La" bombers

From then on, although this country mough trained men, the story slowly

S. Navy sank or damaged eight big the Navy routed a powerful enemy wo heavy cruisers, three destroyers and

and Tulagi, beginning the first major

large measure to a naval battle Nov. 13-

ector began Aug. 30, 1942, when U.S.

land engagements. Gen. MacArthur the way to Tokyo, but even so it was ure the route.

eorgia and Rendova islands. Yanks landed on Makin and Tarawa;

st coast of New Guinea and westward

from Port Moresby Sept. 25, 1942, ater, on Sept. 11, 1943, and Lae on ugh the water's-edge jungles, leap-

effect on sight the island campaigns er, guarding each other's flanks, until the reoccupation of the Philippines.

1944, splitting the Philippines in two

l north and south. liberated late in February, 1945, but

the last Japanese on the island had liberated.

g defeats under the guns and planes our carriers. The U.S. Navy lost six. ecaptured Guam and Saipan, were se to Japan. It was called Iwo Jima. they later labelled as the most bloody

awa, which was subdued June 21 and with U.S. Navy and air help, were

the Chinese had cut their Manchuria-I been opened, with a pipeline along-

na demanded at Potsdam that Japan omb fell on Japan. This was followed

U.S. to Halt Jap Dope Sales

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (INS)— H. J. Anslinger, U.S. Commissioner of Narcotics, revealed yesterday an Allied plan that will send hundreds of U.S. Army, Navy and Civil Affairs officers into the Orient to smother the narcotic traffic fostered by the Japanese.

Whenever Japan's stolen empires are reopened by the Allied forces of occupation, these officers, specifically trained in narcotics control, will start stamping out the sales of opium and other drugs.

Then Civil Affairs officers will start back on the road to health those who fell victim to drug-addiction through Japanese connivance to rule them by weakening their wills with narcotics.

Anslinger also revealed a new blow against drug traffic in the Far East by a British-French-Dutch agreement to prohibit the sale of opium in territories con-

China, too, he said, will extend her existing prohibition against the sale of smoking opium and other drugs into former Japanese-occupied areas.

Mother Learns Son Died Hero's Death

NEW YORK, Aug. 19 (UP)—A special citation from the residents of the Seine Valley village of Gasney convinced an American mother that her son had, been killed in the crash of a U.S. Army plane near the little French community.

munity.

Despite official War Department notification, Mrs. James Dian, of Cicero, Ill., refused to believe her son, Lt. William Dian, was dead. At the Brooklyn Red Cross building, however, she learned from Robert Mercier, of Gasney, that his neighbors had given the flier a hero's burial in the cemetery beside the village church.

Mercier presented Mrs. Dian a message.

Mercier presented Mrs. Dian a message of gratitude from the people of Gasney, who said that her son's decision to crash his flaming plane in the woods outside the village "was a brave man's choice as he could have landed in the village with some chance of surviving."

K-Katy Makes Name in War II

Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

PARIS, Aug. 19—Speaking of veterans, remember Katy? She has nine battle stars, 34 months overseas service, the Purple Heart with one cluster, a Good Conduct medal for luck, and uncountable offspring. That's beaucoup points, but Katy's not going home.

The best that Katy can expect is a nice quiet corner in some Army ordnance junk pile, because Katy is a jeep, dating back to the time when jeeps used to be peeps. She's the oldest U.S. Army jeep on foreign duty.

A veteran of the North African invasion in November, 1942, and every Mediterranean-European landing except Normandy since then, Katy has just pulled

mandy since then, Katy has just pulled into Paris to finish her hitch. She led a nine-vehicle USSTAF convoy in from Munich and was the only car not re-quiring special attention on the 650-mile

trip.

The museum piece served most of her career with the Air Force's field press unit. Her real combat time started in southern Italy, where a near miss by a bomb tore up her hood and damaged her steering column, Later, carrying the late Ernie Pyle to the Cassino front, Katy was again banged up by fragments from an 88. In an Anzio bombing which hurt Pyle and several other correspondents, Katy was badly damaged.

But Katy by then had become too indispensable, so a friendly ordnance outfit worked her over, mainly because of the pleadings of her principal keepers—Sgts. Harry Cowe, Seattle, and Charley Green, St. Paul, Minn.

Salvaged again, Katy went into Rome

Salvaged again, Katy went into Rome and toured northward in Italy before and toured northward in Italy before being waterproofed again—for the Southern France invasion. She spent part of the winter in Alsace, at Saverne, and in the spring went into Germany, crossed the Rhine and got some more battle experience around Frankfurt. She served out her time taking correspondents around to gander at bomb damage at Cologne, Frankfurt, Schweinfurt, Weimar, Leipsig, Nurenberg, Munich and other heavily bombed targets. other heavily bombed targets.

Air forces press staff men guiding the

WAC Will Continue To Accept Recruits

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)— Except for the WAC, all the women's services have halted recruiting. The WAC, though not making any drive for more women, will continue to accept women

who want to enlist.

The WAC, the Coast Guard SPARS, the Navy WAVEs and the Marine Corps women marines are now turning to the task of demobilization. The WAC and women marines are using the Army's point system for discharges while the SPARS and the WAVEs are using the Navy plan.

1,922 More Casualties Reported in Past Week

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)—Combat casualties reported by the Army and Navy reached 1,070,138 today, a rise of 1,922 since last week's report. The Navy accounted for 1,304 of the increase.

Army casualties through Aug. 14 totalled 922,757; the Navy's 147,381.

ETO Vets Kick **Against Sailing** To Police Japs

HATTIESBURG, Miss., Aug. 19 (ANS)—Angered at their scheduled redeployment into an occupation role in the Pacific despite 11 months of European service, 95th Inf. Div. troops are protesting in telegrams to Congress and many newspapers, the Associated Press said yesterday.

"In the name of justice, we ask a full the American people," some of the investigation and a complete report to appeals demanded.

They also cited their understanding that there are more than 1,000,000 physically fit men in the U.S. who have never average 55.

The messages said that the 95th had 145 combat days in its 11 months overseas, including action at Metz and Saarlautern. Most of the men have three years' service, they asserted, and many have families, although their point scores avearge 55.

The 95th is scheduled to assemble at Camp Shelby, Miss., this week preparatory to heading for the Pacific.

Earlier in the week several newspapers received similar protests purporting to come from the 86th Inf. Div. The telegrams were dated Fort Bragg, N.C., but the Army said the 86th had never been stationed there. stationed there.

The 86th, according to an Army announcement, is at a West Coast port for shipment. It is one of several divisions requested by Gen. MacArthur and "urgently needed in connection with the occupation and division and the Armania The division will leave. the Army said. The division will leave behind all high-point men, the announce-

A War Department statement issued in Washington emphasized about 1,100 high-Washington emphasized about 1,100 high-point or over-age men who are likely to be eligible for discharge under any downward revision of the point system would be transferred from the division before it goes overseas again. Men with 85 points were screened out before it left Europe. The War Department estimated the second screening would leave about 40 per cent of the division's original personnel for the Pacific assign-

(In Washington Presidential Secretary Charles G. Ross said he knew of no complaints to President Truman that some Army divisions are being "shanghaied" when there was no need for it. This was his reply when asked whether complaints had come from the 86th or 95th Divs.)

'He Was a Nice Man'

Goering's Hello Girl is Sorry Her Boss Had to Say Goodbye

By Howard Byrne

MUNICH, Aug. 19-Goering's hello girl, Ingebord Straub, who was one of ten women employed as telephone operators in the Luftwaffe chief's Potsdam headquarters, said today that her former boss was the only Nazi war criminal for whom she felt sorry.

Heidelberg Medical School De-Nazified, Reopened by Allies

School, the first de-Nazified and reorganized civilian medical college in the U.S. zone of occupation, reopened last week with a ten-week refresher course for approximately 500 former German Army physicians returning to civilian

practice. Dr. E. Y. Hartshorne, civilian representative for the education branch of the U.S. Group Control Council, on leave from Harvard University, supervized the de-Nazification and reorganization of the medical school faculty in collaboration with the 7th Army surgeon's office and

American military government officials.

At ceremonies attended by 7th Army officials and prominent German members of the school's faculty, Dr. Karl Weinrich Bauer, f ormer dean of the medical faculty, and now acting rector of the university, asserted, "Old Heidelberg, formerly a stronghold of German demo-

cracy, is again going to exert its influence."

Dr. Karl Jasper, internationally known
German professor of philosophy, whom
the Nazis dismissed from Heidelberg in the Nazis dismissed from Heidelberg in 1935, said, "The renewal of our university can be no mere going back to the conditions before 1933. Thousands of persons in Germany sought or met death throughout their resistance against the Nazi regime. Doctors were forced sometimes to perform operations against their Some even murdered the

"He was a nice man and used to give each of us girls a bottle of French champagne on his birthday," she stated. Although she frequently dialed Hitler's

private number for Goering, she never called Goebbels. "Goering hated Goebbels," she stated,

"and for one year they didn't speak. Goebbels never forgave Goering for hav-WITH THE 7TH ARMY IN GER-MANY, Aug. 19—Heidelberg Medical School, the first de Nazified and Medical School and Other Operation

under strict supervision and were never allowed to listen in on conversations, she said. After the unsuccessful attempt on Hitler' life last July, two girls were put to death for saying in the washroom that "it would be better if Hitler had been killed. Then we could go home."

Ingebord often took down the news from the battlefields which reached Berlin by telephone in the early hours of the morning. "I could never recognize it when I read it in the newspapers later,"

School Program

PARIS, Aug. 19—Plans to place thousands of additional soldier-students thousands of additional soldier-students.

Goebbels was cordially hated by the telephone girls because they knew he was acceiving the German people, "When the

deceiving the German people. "When the Goebbels news broadcast came on, we used to call it little clubfoot's fairy tale hour." said Ingebord.

Dietrich, the German press chief, offered to triple her salary if she would become his mistress, according to Ingebord, but she said she had slapped his face and told him she could get along or what she was making.

Halsey's Fleet Sits for Picture

WITH 3nd FLEET, off Japan, Aug. 19 (ANS)—With the war over, Halsey's fleet did something today which it had been yearning to do for a long time—have its picture taken as one single battle force. Even with the close formation some ships were lost over the horizon as the giant fleet spread so far,

May Requests 3-Month Halt To All Drafting

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)— Chairman Andrew J. May (D.-Ky.) of the House Military Committee proposed yesterday a three-month moratorium on the drafting of men into the armed ser-vices, International News Service re-

May, who conferred with five highranking Army officers, reported they had agreed to consider the proposal and on Aug. 27, May said, the Army group will meet with May's committee to give an answer of to discuss the proposal discuss the proposal discuss the proposal further.

Halting the draft during September, October and November "would enable us," May said, "to utilize the labor of 18-year-olds and other young men in the harvesting of crops. We want to have bread in the cupboards and bacon on the table this winter."

and bacon on the table this winter."

The induction of all men 26 or over has been halted, but the Army still is drafting younger men at the rate of 50,000

a month.

May, according to INS, insists that the draft should be quickly repealed as it was after the first World War.

Sen. Harold H. Burton (R.-Ohio) said he believed some type of peace-time draft would be needed to fill the U.S. quota for the international police force of the United Nations: Burton, a member of the Senate Military Committee, estimated that this country's quota would be 1,500,000 men.

May also said he would propose that the date on which the Japanese sign surrender terms be set as the official date of termination of hostilities.

termination of hostilities.

By setting the termination date the terms of service of drafted men would be limited to just six months more. It would also halt further inductions, as the selective service act expires on May 15, 1946, or on any earlier date proclaimed by the President or established by Con-gress as the end of the national emer-

May indicated he is considering asking the War Department to return Gen. MacArthur to the U.S. for a victory celebration and to be honored at a joint session of Congress.

Pacific Service Paper Wants Draft Continued

HONOLULU, Aug. 19 (ANS)—The Pacific edition of The Stars and Stripes yesterday urged Congress to continue the draft and said fighting men in the Pacific insist on occupation and policing of Japan and Germany but "don't think they are the ones who should do it."

(The Pacific edition has no connection with the European editions of The Stars and Stripes)

and Stripes.)

An editorial, written as open letter to Congress, said:

"There has been much talk about halting induction of men for the armed forces as soon as Congress reconvenes. We have no intention of advising you what course to take, but can tell how the men in the Pacific feel about the idea-

men in the Pacific feel about the idea—
they are pretty angry.

"They see no excuse for discontinuing
the draft until enough men are inducted
to occupy Japan and Germany. They are
convinced that if the U.S. does not police
the Nips and Nazis a long time, come
two, five or maybe ten years, we'll have
won the war only to lose it, but the Gls
overseas don't think they are the ones
who should do the occupying.

"They've just won the war and believe
they have earned the right to go home as
soon as replacements are obtained. They
feel the only fair method of selecting

soon as replacements are obtained. Iney feel the only fair method of selecting occupying forces is to choose physically fit young men who have not been away from home from one to four years.

"GIs are aware civilians will not accept induction happily now that the war is over. They can sympathize with the unwillingness to make hard economic, domestic and personal readjustments in

domestic and personal r climbing into uniform—they can sym-pathize because they have been through

in universities and colleges in Belgium, France and the U.K., and in half a dozen

France and the U.K., and in half a dozen civil administration offices and private businesses were announced by information and Education Division HQ.

Approximately 2,000 men will be accommodated in four Belgian schools. More than 1,300 will be assigned to an additional four universities in France, while in Wales, Scotland and England some 27 schools will soon be able to accept 2,400 qualified U.S. Army troops. Soldiers desiring to study business or civil administration will be placed in police or fire departments, municipal offices and law firms in such cities as Bristol. Birmingham, Manchester, Glasgow and London.

The industries and the new slate of colleges will start to receive students about

leges will start to receive students about Nov. I, and quotas will be announced before then. Soldiers interested in program should see their unit I

By Ed Clark

Stars and Stripes Staff Writer

old wreck through her battered career included Sgt. Art Everett, Bay City, Mich., Pfc Paul Zimmer, Oakland, Calif., and Cpl. Don Marsh Jordan, Boston.

MOTHER WAS SHOULD HAVE

MEDICINE

Senators Narrow Tiger Margin To Game and Half; Cubs Win 2

SPORTS

Bengals Falter Twice, 3-1, 11-5, **Against Griffs**

NEW YORK, Aug. 19—Detroit's American League lead was cut to 11 games yesterday as the Senators drubbed the Tigers, 11—5, for their third success of the four-game series. The Bengal defeat, which followed a 3—1 Friday setback, left the leaders within easy reach

of the Nats, Chicago and Cleveland.

Although they were outhit, 13—12, the Griffs capitalized on Roger Wolff's cautious pitching in the pinches and four Tiger errors which contributed six un-earned runs vesterday. For the third straight time Al Benton was driven from the box and charged with the loss. Gil Torres sparked the Nats with a triple, double and single, while Roy Cullenbine homered for Detroit with two aboard in

Southpaw Milt Haefner knuckleballed the Bengals into submission on seven hits Friday while Washington touched Stubby Overmire for nine, including a homer by Buddy Lewis. A double by homer by Buddy Lewis. A double by Hank Greenberg in the first inning drove in Jimmy Webb with the lone Tiger run, but Lewis' circuit knotted the count in the second inning and the Nats surged ahead in the sixth on singles by Fred Vaughn and Rick Ferrell and an error by Bobby Maier. They scored again in the ninth on singles by Ferrell, Gil Torres and Mike Kreevich. and Mike Kreevich.

Dykesmen Thump Bosox, 16-1

The White Sox bounced back from an The White Sox bounced back from an 8—2 Friday reversal at the hands of the Red Sox by thumping the Bosox, 16—1, yesterday behind the six-hit hurling of Ed Lopat, Randy Heflin and Clem Hausmann were victim's of Chicago's 16-hit attack that included doubles by Mike Tresh, LeRoy Schalk and Lopat, and triples by Cass Michaels and Johnny Dickshot.

Boston's 8—2 Friday victory ended a six-game Chicago win streak and saw Johnny Humphries clubbed for two runs in the second, then shelled to the showers with a three-run uprising in the sixth. Ous Clark, rookie knuckleballer, throttled

the Chicagoans with eight hits.

Heartened by the news that their prewar pitching ace, Bobby Feller, probably
would join the club next week, the Indians rolled to their seventh consecutive vic-tory yesterday, downing the Athletics, 7-4. Jim Bagby registered his seventh 7-4. Jim Bagby registered his seventh triumph victimizing Luther Knerr. Hitting star was Les Fleming, former first-baseman who has been used in the outfield since he returned to the game after the singled in working in a war plant. He singled in the first inning when the Tribe scored three runs and doubled with the bases loaded in the fourth, when they collected their other tallies.

Marchildon in Trouble

Squelching a ninth-inning rally after three runs had scored, the Indians took a 6-4 decision Friday. Veteran Mel Harder limited the Macks to six hits until be got in trouble with two out in the ninth, when Steve Gromek came in to put out the fire. In his first appearance since rejoining the Mackmen after liberation from a Nazi prison camp, Phil Marchildon had trouble. He relieved Bobo Newsom in the fifth with the score tied, 1—1, and yielded four walks and two hits for four runs in two innings.

Pitching his first complete game of the season, Weldon West set down the Yanks with two hits yesterday to present the New Yorkers with their ninth straight reversal as the Browns won, 3—1. George McQuinn led the assault on Floyd Bevens with four straight singles.

Nelson Potter stifled the Bombers with four hits for his tenth victory Friday as the Brownies copped, 4—1. Ken Holcombe did all right until the fourth, when the champs followed up two walks with singles by Pete Gray and Len Schulte and a double by Frank Mancuso.

Marse Joe McCarthy was banished from a game for the first time in his 14year tenure with the New Yorkers in the Friday tilt for disputing a close decision in the fourth inning. The Saturday's ninth loss in a row marked the longest losing streak the Yanks have endured under McCarthy.



DOT'S FOR US: Pretty Dorothy Kovalchick, who plays first base on her dad's otherwise all-male Sagamore, Pa., semi-pro team, fixes the laces on her size 2 spikes before game time.

Bobby Feller Out 'Any Day'

GREAT LAKES, Ill., Aug. 19—Fire-ball Bobby Feller, who pitched for Uncle Sam—literally and figuratively—since Pearl Harbor, will be whizzing his speedy assortment of pitches past American League batters any day now.

Commodore Robert Emmett of the Naval Training Station here disclosed today that the former Cleveland Indian star was eligible for release under the Navy's point discharge system, and soon

Navy's point discharge system, and soon would be transferred to a demobilization

Emmett first reported that Feller might doff his chief specialist uniform by next Thursday, but later said Feller's release would be determined by the speed with which discharge machinery could be set

which discharge machinery could be set up by the Navy.

With the Indians currently five games behind the first-place Tigers and riding the crest of a seven-game winning spree, Feller's return to the fold could very well prove to be the needed impetus to carry the Tribe to the pennant.

Haas Takes Memphis Lead

MEMPHIS, TENN., Aug. 19—The hot putter of Fred Haas Jr. paraded the New Orleans amateur to a record-smashing eight-under-par 64 and a two-stroke lead on the field after the third round of the Memphis Invitational Golf Tournament here yesterday.

here yesterday.

The Louisiana insurance salesman used only 23 putts over the 18 holes to reach the final round with a total of 202. Haas' card was one stroke better than the 65 fired' Friday by Bob Cochrane, who dropped back to third place yesterday, three strokes behind George Low, dark borse professional from Clearwater, Fla., who shot a 69 for a 54-hole total of 204. who shot a 69 for a 54-hole total of 204.

Jug McSpaden remained a threat in fourth place after his par-70 gave him 206, while Byron Nelson almost dupli-cated Haas' performance with a 66 to move within six strokes of the lead. Tied with Nelson at 208 was Vic Ghezzi, recently discharged from the Army.

WACs in Softball Playoffs

WAC softball teams from HQ Det., BAD 1 and the ATC will vie today for the U.K. title with the winner and runnerup representing U.K. in the theater finals at Nice, Aug. 29-Sept. 3. Each team will play two games. Games will be played on diamond No. 11 starting at 11 PM.

Bruins Master Flock, 4-3, 7-3, As Cards Lose

NEW YORK, Aug. 19 -NEW YORK, Aug. 19 — Charlie Grimm's Cubs, who capitalized on Philadelphia's triumph over the Cardinals and their own 4—3 victory over the Dodgers to spread their National League lead to six full games Friday, stretched that lead another half-game yesterday by downing the Dodgers again, 7—3, as the Cards were idle.

Veteran Paul Derringer fashioned his 14th victory yesterday as his mates laced Vic Lombardi for

five runs and ten hits in the seven innings he lasted for the Flock. Don John-son, Heinz Becker and Andy Parko contributed blows to each three

three blows to Chicago's cause.
Claude Passeau held the Bums to seven hits Friday, while Hal Gregg s c at tered six Chicago blows, including Patko's cighth inpains home.



Chicago blows, including Pafko's eighth-inning homer. The winning run was fashioned in the ninth inning on a single by Paul Gillespie, a sacrifice, an error and a fielder's choice. A dispute decision at first base which choked off a two-run Dodger rally in the ninth resulted in Manager Leo Durocher and Ed Stanky of the Bums being fined \$75 and \$25 respectively yesterday.

Reason for the St. Louis defeat at the hands of the Phils Friday was a lad named Andy Seminick, who clouted a homer with a man aboard in the seventh to gift Dick Barrett with a 3—2 verdict over Charlie Barrett. The Cards had moved out front in the sixth when Emil Verbaa's single followed Ken O'Dea's triple.

Maglie Shackles Bucs, 6—0

Maglie Shackles Bucs, 6-0

A three-hit shutout by Sal Maglie, re-cently recalled from Jersey City, enabled the Giants to humble the Pirates and Xavier Rescigno, 6—0, yesterday after the Bucs had bowed, 3—2, Friday. The Giants exploded for all their runs in the first inning, the big blow being Mel Ott's 18th homer, which came with a man on have

New York's 3—2 Friday decision was notched by Jack Brewer, who held the Frischmen to six safeties. A hit batsman, a walk, a miscue by Frank Gustine and a single by Nap Reyes resulted in two New York runs in the third inning, and the winner was counted in the fourth on singles by Mike Schemer, Brewer and Johnny Rucker. Johnny Barrett's 12th homer scored Pittsburgh's first run in the fifth inning, and two singles sandwiched

around an infield out accounted for another in the same frame: Loser was Ken Gables.

The Reds pushed over five runs in their half of the first inning yesterday, but Boston Braves rebounded with nine in the home haif of the same session and went on to win, 13-10. Cin nati shagged

HOD LISENBEE Javery almost before he became familiar with the day's assignment; then the Tribe came back to knock out Howie Fox and his successor, Rookie Bill Harris, before aged Hod

Lisenbee halted the rally. Johnny Hutchings, who re in the first inning for Boston, was credited with the victory. Eddie Miller and Eric Tipton homered for the Reds, while Morris Aderholt did likewise for

No-Hitter for Adamczyk As 184th Hosp. Wins

184TH GEN, HOSP., Aug. 19—Cpl. Walt Adamczyk, Detroit softballer, racked up his fourth no-hit, no-run victory yesterday as the 184th Gen. Hosp. blanked the RCAF PRC softballers,

In fanning nine men, Adamczyk ran his strikeout total to 36 for the four games. The decision was the 13th straight for the 184th and their seventh shutout.



DAN PARKER, N.Y. Daily Mirror—That delightful tongue-wagger, Commissioner Happy Chandler, seems to have talked himself into another hot spot, and I don't mean the Copacabana. If Ernic Stewart, young umpire just fired by the American League on charges of "disloyalty and spreading dissension," is stating the situation correctly, Happy got himself into a jam, then took a run-out on him. Stewart claims Chandler talked to him about umpires' working conditions and asked him to sound out his brethren of blue serge as to the grievances. Accepting this as a mandate, Stewart discussed the situation with Bill McGowan, Cal Hubbard and Bill Summers, veterans of the AL staff, and reported their recommendations to Chandler.

dations to Chandler.

The next thing Stewart knew, he was summarily dismissed by Harridge. When he appealed to Chandler, the fearless commissioner gave him one of his toothiest smiles and said the matter would have to be settled by Mr. Harridge under the rules of baseball. And this is the fearless fellow who was going to be for ball players and fans and let the magnates take care of themselves.

ED DANFORTH, Atlanta Journal—Here's how unfair the blanket transfer rule in force in the Southeastern Conference works: Bill Harris, 240-pound football center, played freshman football at Alabama before he joined the Navy. On discharge he decided to enter Auburn. The conference ruling passed in May made him ineligible for intercollegiate sports. The conference says he must return to Alabama if he expects to play. Harris likes to play football while getting his education, so he announced he will enter Illinois. The Big Ten, it seems, does not enforce the transferring rule on veterans.

Janiro Easy Victor Over Johnny Greco

NEW YORK, Aug. 19-Tony Janiro, 19-year-old Ohioan, gained revenge over hard-hitting Johnny Greco, Canadian welterweight, at Madison Square Garden Friday night, winning decisively in eight rounds. When the two met a month ago

Greco, got a split decision victory.

There was no argument about it last night, for the youthful Janiro gave his rugged rival a boxing lesson from the start. The Canadian lost every round and at the final bell was practically out on his

Because of Janiro's age, the commission would not let the bout go more than eight rounds. The Ohioan, who has lost only twice in 42 professional fights, weighed 142 and his opponent 1431.

50 Entered in Four-Day WAC Tennis Tournament

PARIS, Aug. 19—The WAC tennis tournament for the ETO championship will be held here under auspices of Seine Section next Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday. Fifty WAC officers and enlisted women from the U.K., Germany, France and Belgium will comprise the field.

One-Armed Guard Signs To Play With Eagles

Monday, Aug. 20, 1945

HE WON FOUR

THE MAJORS

ROGER

LAST YEAR, HAVING A STRING OF II

SUCCESSIVE-LOSSES, THE

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 19—Mar-ine Lt. Jack Sanders, who lost part of his left arm when mortar fire struck him during the landings on Iwo Jima, has signed a contract with the Phila-delphia Eagles of the National Football

League.
Sanders, 28-year-old guard, won All-Southwest Conference honors in 1938-39 at Southern Methodist.

Shuttle-Raiders' Junket Nets 4 Wins in 4 Starts

AN AFSC STATION, Aug. 19-The powerful Shuttle Raiders returned to camp after a four-game road trip boast-ing a record of 39 wins in 50 games played. Their latest starts resulted in 7—6 and 17—2 wins over the 14th Port Bn., and 7—6 and 5—3 decisions over the

101 Hilltoppers.

In stopping the Port nine, the Raiders knocked out Charlie Wagner, former Red Sox pitcher, with seven hits for four runs in three innings. They also beat Ross Grimsley, Hilltopper ace who recently struck out 21 men while pitching a no-hit

RESULTS MAJOR LEAG

American League Friday's Games

Washington 3, Detroit 1 Boston 8, Chicago 2 Cleveland 6, Philadelphia 4 St. Louis 4, New York 1 (night) Detroit I

Saturday's Games Washington 11, Detroit 5 Chicago 16, Boston I St. Louis 3, New York I Cleveland 7, Philadelphia 4

Cleveland 7, Philaderiphia 4

W. L. Pet. W. L.

Detroit 62 46 577 St. Louis 55 52

Washington 61 48 565 New York 52 53

Chicago 58 51 532 Boston 52 59

Cleveland 57 51 526 Philadelphia 34 71 Philadelphia at Detroit (2) Bostori at St. Louis (2) New York at Chicago (2) Washington at Cieveland (2)

League	Lie	HEREI	0		
	G	AB	R	H	Pet
Chicago	91	311	43	105.	33
-ton	92	377	56	119	.32
The same of the sa	105	406	69	125	30
	. 93	335	37	103	.30
	105	434	73	133	.30
	- 4.	346	30	106	.30
		37	38	100	.30

National League

Friday's Games Chicago 4, Brooklyn 3 Philadelphia 3, St. Louis 2 New York 3, Pittsburgh 2 Cincinnati at Boston pustponed, rain.

Saturday's Games

Saturday's Games
Chicago 7, Brooklyn 3
New York 6, Pittsburgh 0
Boston 13, Cincinnati 10
St. Louis, Philadelphia, not scheduled.
W L Pet. W L
Chicago 72 38 .668 Pittsburgh 59 57
St. Louis 67 46 .598 Boston 53 63
Brooklyn 62 49 .561 Cincinnati 45 65
New York 62 52 .552 Philadelphia 31 81
St. Louis at Boston (2)
Chicago at New York (2)
Cincinnati at Philadelphia (2)
Pittsburgh at Brooklya (2)

League Leaders

E. 45-64 (e)	-			The second		
		G	AB	R	H	Pct.
Holmes, Boston		117	482	106	179	371
Cavarretta, Chicago		106	402	83	146	-363
Rosen, Brooklyn		105	439	93	153	.349
Hack, Chicago		112	447	85	149	.333
Olmo, Brooklyn	++	107	434	54	144	:332
Ott. New York	4.	107	368	67	122	.332

More Than

CHICAGO, Aug. 19—The sports world today paid final tribute to America's many famous athletes who gave their lives during World War II.

A United Press survey showed that more than 800 collegiate, amateur and professional athletes were killed. Many of their names were household words before they left America's playing fields for the world battlefields.

Sports' national service flag hangs heavy with gold stars for such men

for the world battlefields.

Sports' national service flag hangs heavy with gold stars for such men as Ens. Nile Kinnick, Lt. Col. Tommy Hitchcock, Capt. Charlie Paddock, Lt. Joseph Hunt, Lt. Lou Zamperini, Maj. Billy Southworth Jr. and T/Sgt. Torger Tokle, to mention only a few.

Kinnick's death was one of the earliest trangelies. An honor student and Alli-

tragedies. An honor student and Alf-American halfback at the Iowa in 1939, the Omaha, Neb., Leader of Iowa's famed

Sports "Iron Men" was lost in the Caribbean Georgetown and pro Giant tackle, when his Navy plane failed to return to Other gridiron stalwarts who

its carrier.

Zamperini, star miler, was a happy-golucky athlete who snubbed the Nazis in
1936 at the Olympic Games in Berlin
when he climbed the flag pole at the
German Chancellery and stole the
swastika. He was killed in action in the
South Pacific. Hitchcock, famed ten-goal
polo star, died in a P51 plane crash, while
Hunt, winner of the national amateur
tennis fittle in 1943, crashed at sea in a
Navy plane last February.

tennis fille in 1943, crashed at sea in a Navy plane last February. Football's ranks were thinned sharply by death. Among All-American gridders who gave their lives were Tony Butkovich, 23-year-old Illinois-Purdue fullback; Waddy Young, Oklahoma end; Don Scott, Ohio State quarterback; Joe Routt, Texas A and M guard, and Lt. Al Blozis,

Other gridiron stalwarts who were killed include: Hal Hirsch of Indiana,

Stars Killed

killed include: Hal Hirsch of Indiana, Howie Seymour of Yale, Clint Castleberry of Georgia Tech, Derace Moser of Texas A and M, Quentin Meyer of Yale, Young Bussey of Louisiana State, Walt Luther of Nebraska, George Rettinger of Illinois and Alex Santilli of Fordham. Major league baseball suffered five losses, all in the American League. They are Gene Stack, rookie White Sox pitcher; Ardys Keller, Brown catcher; Forrest Brewer, Senator pitcher; Elmer Gedeon, Senator outfielder, and Franklin Schulz, Indian infielder.

Indian infielder. The PGA lists 11 gold stars, including Ben Loving. Bill Harmon and John Shimkonis. The amateurs were headed by Johnny Burke, former national intercollegiate champion from Rhode Island.

HareTops McKee for Net Title, 2-6, 6-1, 6-2, 6-4

Wade, Bobbitt Rally to Annex **Doubles Crown**

By John Wentworth

S/Sgt. Charlie Hare, of Chicago, came through as expected to capture the ETO singles championship at historic Wimbledon before a crowd of 3,000 yesterday, turning in an exhibition of top-grade tennis to defeat T/4 Dick McKee, of Miami Beach, 2-6, 6-1, 6-2, 6-4. In a surprise ending to the four-day tournament. Lt. Russell Bobbitt, of Atlanta, Ga., and Capt. James Wade, of Altadena, Cal., came from behind to capture the doubles title from Hare and McKee for the 7th Army, 5-7, 8-10, 6-4, 6-2, 6-4. It must have seemed like old times to S/Sgt. Charlie Hare, of Chicago, came

It must have seemed like old times to It must have seemed like old times to Hare, who had played in a number of tournaments at Wimbledon with British Davis Cup teams and once handed the great Don Budge a terrific battle on the same court on which he performed yesterday. And after losing the first set to the tiny, colorful, 24-year-old Floridian, Big Charles settled down and grew stronger as the match progressed.

McKee, former seventh-ranking inter-

McKee, former seventh-ranking inter-collegiate singles player, had the crowd collegine singles player, had the crowd wondering for some time if they didn't have an upset coming up. His backhand, always his strongest game, was dazzling at the start; and he waded through the 30-year-old British-born tourney favorite to annex the opening set in stirring techion. fashion.

Hare's Service Turns Tide

But Hare's powerful service began to take effect in the second set, and although McKee repeatedly drew bursts of applause by nipping the base-lines with his backhand shots, Hare was too steady in all departments.

Hare's great advantage in reach was especially noticeable when he moved up to the net. His driving game was too strong. And even though the match was no lark, Charlie appeared always to have the control of the contro just a little in reserve. If McKee had one glaring weakness it seemed to be his serve, even though in the four sets he

copped eight games on his service.

Laugh highlight of the match came promptly at 4 PM, when tea was served. The Yanks in the audience got a big boot out of it. McKee poured and Hare grinningly gave out with a "cheers" in his solid British accent,

For some time after the doubles match

got under way it looked as though Com Z had that department wrapped up along with the singles championship. Hare and McKee, even though they were extended in winning the first two sets, appeared to have things so well in hand that a goodly number of fans decided it was time for chow. But if the Com Z men were hot in those first two sets, their opponents were hotter in the next three, and those fans who had left under the impression that it was all over but the shouting lost out on some of the best tennis of the

Bobbitt, Wade Hold Own at Net

Bobbitt, former Georgia Tech star and ranked 21 in singles nationally, showed a powerful service and was hitting the base lines with regularity, while both he and Wade, who starred for three years on the Stanford University net team and in '40 teamed with Larry Dee to capture the National Intercollegiate doubles crown

more than held their own at the net.

The turning-point of the match came in the final set when, with the teams tied at 4–4. Bobbitt and Wade broke through Hare's southpaw service. the few times they were able to turn the trick, and they went on to take the next game and match.

Both Hare and McKee appeared to tire late in the day, and it was understandable. Their all-Com Z battle for the singles crown was a scorcher. But neither

of them had any alibis.

In the exhibition mixed doubles match Capt. Sumner Rodman, of Boston, and Miss Jean Nicoll, British Wightman Cup player, won their first match from Pfc Bill Voet, of Drexel Hill, Pa., and Miss Mary Hardwick, 6—3, then bowed, 7—5.





Stars and Stripes Photos by Cordaro EARNS TITLE: S/Sgt Charlie Hare was forced to earn his U.S. Army

European Theater tennis championship Saturday at Wimbledon, as is evident in the top picture. The tall southpaw had to stretch aplenty to return T/4 Dick McKee's snappy forecourt drive. McKee bangs over a well-placed sideline shot in the lower photo.

New Jersey to Woo Turf Addicts With \$3,000,000 Track

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 19—Construc-tion of an elaborate \$3,000,000 horseracing plant in Atlantic City will start in next month and be completed for opera-tion in May, 1946, John B. Kelly, presi-dent of the new organization, announced

yesterday.

Kelly said the new plant will have a helicopter landing field, fireproof barns containing 1,000 stables, air conditioning units for officials, stewards and the press, and two huge elevators to carry all fans the upper level.

"However, we have put a lot of effort into less showy things, too," Kelly said.
"We will have big, deep seats for the fans, ideal road approaches, a big parking lot a bus terminal and all kinds of room around the betting windows and cashiers.

Other refinements will include a totaliz-ator installed on the far side of the track to assure perfect visibility all the way around the oval, tiered tables in the club-house to permit patrons to watch the races and an automatic sprinkling system along the rails on both sides of the track

Miss Betz Overcomes

Margaret Osborne
CHESTNUT HILL, Mass., Aug. 19—
Pauline Betz, of Los Angeles, won the
Women's Invitation tennis tournament at the Longwood Cricket Club here
yesterday with a convincing 6—4, 8—6
triumph over Margaret Osborne, of San
Francisco. Francisco.

Francisco.

In the women's doubles, Miss Osborne teamed with Louise Brough, of Beverly Hills, Cal., to defeat Miss Betz and Doris Hart, of Miami, 6—3, 6—4.

J. Gilbert Hall, of South Orange, N.J., successfully defended his National Veteran men's crown against Arthur Nielson of New York, 6—1, 6—1. Then Hall, a 46-year-old former Army Sergeant, and Sydney Adelstein, of New York, upset national champions Arthur MacPherson and Watson Washburn, both of New York, in the veterans' doubles.

Terry and the Pirates

Pfc Holcomb Named To Coach Future Brass

WEST POINT, N.Y., Aug. 19—Pfc tuart Holcomb yesterday was Stuart Holcomb yesterday was appointed head basketball coach at the Military Academy here, succeeding the late Ed Kelleher, who died of a bear trade of the late Ed Kelleher, who died of a

the late Ed Kelleher, who died of a heart attack in Germany last month while serving as a civilian athletic technician with the Army.

Holcomb, who also will coach Army's ends during the football season, is a former Ohio State cage star and was a teammate of Wes Fesler, now Princeton mentor, Prior to entering the service, he served as head football coach at Miami U.

23 Players In Lion Fold

DETROIT, Aug. 19—The Detroit Lions of the National Football League, who opened their training camp at Windsor, Ontario, yesterday announced that 23 veterans of the pro loop have signed contracts.

With the exception of Fireball-Frankie Sinkwich, now attached to the Super-bomber base at Colorado Springs, Colo., most of last year's squad will return.

Gus Dorais, starting his third season as head coach, said the squad may be the heaviest in National League history.

Crossword Puzzle 20—Health resort. 21—Small beauty

Across

- 1-Pictured Governor, E.
- Registered nurse (ab.).

- 13—Attempted.
 14—Electrical unit.
 15—Measure.
 16—Type of tree,
 18—Eluded.

- 23—Dutch City. 24—Row. 25—Weird, 27—Giant. 28—Lees. 29—Heavy blows, 30—Great (ab.). 31—Any. 32—Old-womanish.

-Small branc -Dutch city.



- 35—Caravanseral,
 39—Measuring device,
 40—Street cars,
 41—Evenings before,
 42—Slavic,
 46—Small drinks,
 47—Hearing organ,
 48—Listed for nomination,
 50—Rumanian coin,
 51—Road (ab.),
 52—Doubly (prefix),
 53—Machine part,
 55—Of the thing,
 56—Sword,
 57—Unblemished,

Down

- -Reply, -Vermont (ab.).
- 3—Vermont (40.7).
 4—Anger.
 5—Exist.
 6—Conduct.
 7—Scandinavian folklore.
 8—Sleeping furniture.
 9—Like.
 10—Seem
- Seem.

 Ascertains.

 Employ.

 Type measure.

 Location.

 Laughs sillily.

 Trasmiths.

- Compound ether, Drink to.
- -Drink to.
 -Princes.
 -He is governor of —
 -Roman road,
 -Sora.
 -Blemishes in cloth,
 -Emanates.
 -Sun loco (ab.),
 -Etruscan title.
 -On ton of.

- 43—Etruscan title, 44—On top of, 45—Interdiction, 48—Courtesy title, 49—Period, 52—Exist, 54—Right line (ab.). By Milton Caniff

By Courtesy of News Syndicate



Dick Tracy



By Courtesy of Chicago Tribune



By Chester Gould





Li'l Abner

By Courtesy of United Features

By Al Capp









Male Call









Blondie

By Courtesy of King Features Syndicate Inc.









nor Milwaukee 7, Toledo 4 Minneapolis 6, Indianapolis 4 W L Pet, W L Indianapolis 77 49 617 Minneapolis 57 67 Milwaukee 76 51 606 Toledo 57 69 Louisville 71 57 559 Columbus 53 74 St. Paul 60 61 494 Kansas City 50 73

Friday's Games
Rochester 3-3, Jersey City 0-6
Montreal 7-2, Newark 2-12
Beffalo 2-5, Syracuse 1-3
Baltimore 12, Toronto 2 Saturday's Games
Rochester 10, Jersey City 2
Montreal 4, Newark 2
Buffalo 3-7, Syracuse 0-8
Toronto 5-3, Baltimore 4-5 Jersey City 61 62 Syracuse . 52 70 Rochester . 52 70 Buffalo . 49 73

International League

W L Pct. 79 44 .642 67 56 .550 .66 56 .544 63 58 .519 Eastern League Friday's Games
Utica 2-1, Binghamtoff 1-3
Hartford 8-2, Albany 3-4
Scranton 4-1, Wilkes-Barre 2-0
Elmira 11, Williamsport 0

No games scheduled. Games Oakland 5, Portland 4
Saturday's Games
San Diego 2, San Francisco 1
Portland 11, Oakland 2
Sacramento 2, Hoffwood 1
Scattle 7, Los Angeles 5
W L Pet,
Portland 87, 53, 621 Oakland ...
Portland 87, 53, 621 Oakland ...
Scattle 80, 59, 576 San Diego ,
Scattle 80, 59, 576 San Diego ,
Sacramento, 76, 66, 535 Los Angeles
S, Francisco 72, 70, 507 Hollywood ,

American Association

Milwaukee 6, Louisville 4
Mineapolis 14, Columbus 13
St. Paul 3, Toledo 0
Indianapolis 7, Kansas City 7 (called end of 9th) Saturday's Games
Columbus 6, Kansas City 2
Couisville 4, St. Paul 2

Southern Association Atlanta 12, Mobile 8
Chattanooga 8, New Orleans 5
Little Rock 12, Birmingham 5
Memphis 14, Nashville 7 Memphis 14, Nashville 7
Saturday's Games
Chattanooga 4, Mobile 3
Atlanta 10, New Orleans 1
Nashville-Little Rock postponed, rain.
Memphis, New Orleans not scheduled.
MEMPHIS New Orleans not scheduled.
W L Pct.
Atlanta 78 38 672 Memphis 52 62
Chattanooga 72 44 621 Birmingham 44 70
Mobile 65 50 565 Nashville 43 70
N. Orleans 65 51 560 Little Rock 40 74 Pacific Coast League Friday's Games
Los Aogeles 3, Seattle 0
Sacramento 2, Hollywood 0
San Francisco 5, San Diego 1
Oakland 5, Portland 4





\$12,000,000 in Surplus Property Placed on Sale in Europe by U.S.

4 Million Items Going in Bulk Lots to Buyers

PARIS, Aug. 19-Four million different types of items worth \$12,000,000, declared surplus in the European Theater by the War and Navy Departments, were put up for sale Friday by the Army-Navy Liquidation Commission.

Sales will be made as rapidly as pos-sible to relieve American military per-sonnel for redeployment to the U.S. and to get badly-needed supplies into the hands of local European governments, James S. Knowlson, central field commissioner for the commission in Europe, declared. No munitions will fall into the hands of a potential enemy, sales of these items being directed by the State Depart-ment and military authorities, it was emphasized.

Knowlson said the Army of Occupation and the United Nations Relief and Re-habilitation Administration are expected to use all food stocks included in the surplus property.

The commission intends to sell in bulk In commission intends to sai in bulk lots wherever possible and to move goods rapidly at prices fair to both purchasers and to U.S. taxpayers, Knowlson said. Prices will be fixed on a basis of normal replacement cost, plus transportation costs, minus depreciation. The commission will not try to profit from existing

Couldn't be Imported into U.S.

Property will be sold as it is, wherever it is now stored, and without taxes or duties levied or paid by the U.S. No property purchased as surplus will be reimported into the U.S. in the same form or substantially the same form.

Where purchasers of surplus goods plan to resell, it was emphasized, provision will be made to prevent discrimination against U.S. concerns doing business in foreign countries.

U.S. government agencies and Ameri-can educational and charitable organizations, such as the Red Cross, will have first priority on surplus material. Second priority goes to American firms which want to rebuy their trade-marked mer-chandise. Foreign governments come next, and Knowlson pointed out it was likely they would be the sole foreign purchasers and would control all private pur-chases in their countries to avoid in-flationary speculation.

Priestley Apologizes for Charge That U.S. Destroyed Surpluses

Author J. B. Priestley, in a letter published Friday by The Times of London, apologized for citing false allegations of waste and destruction by the U.S. Army in Britain.

Priestley had charged, in a political address June 24, that the U.S. Army burned sheets and blankets and smashed crockery and pianos. His remarks were widely quoted in the British and American press. In his apology Priestley said he had been misled by rumors and added: "The fact is that everything which does not go overseas with the U.S. Army or is not sent to the Continent will be sensibly disposed of here."

Truman Leads U.S. in Prayer Of Thanksgiving WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)—Predent Truman, seated before a red-draped

led the nation today in prayer and thanks giving for Allied victory in a service dedi-cated to American fighting men resting on the world's battlefields.

President and Mrs. Truman participated in a half-hour nondenominational service with members of the Cabinet, the Supreme Court and government departments. Un-smiling and dressed in a tan summer suit, Mr. Truman heard Brig. Gen. Luther D. Miller and Rear Adm. William N. Thomas, chief chaplains of the Army and Navy, read Bible lessons.

King Sends Truman Message Of Thankfulness on Peace

King George VI has expressed his "most heartfelt congratulations and thankfulness that final victory has at last been achieved" in a telegram to President Truman, the British foreign office announced Saturday.

The British people, the King's message said, shared his view and were proud to have been so closely associated with the armed forces and the people of the U.S. "That co-operation which has served us so well in time of war," the King said, "will, I am convinced, continue in the days of peace to be—not only of our two peoples but also of the nations of the world."

Gen. Hines is Named U.S. Envoy to Panama

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)— Brig. Gen. Frank T. Hines, former Veterans administrator, was appointed American Ambassador to Panama yester-



THANKSGIVING: King George and Queen Elizabeth, followed by the Princesses Elizabeth and Margaret Rose, ascend the steps of St. Paul's Cathedral to attend thanksgiving for victory service yesterday.

Britain, Led by Royal Family, Bows in Thanksgiving Prayers

Britain yesterday rejoiced in its first Sunday of peace. Throughout the isle there were services of thanksgiving that the scourge of war, which had descended on the British people nearly six years ago, had been lifted.

In London, a dull, somber day saw the royal family drive to thanksgiving servic at St. Paul's Cathedral. The King, Queen and Princesses Elizabeth and Margaret Rose drove in an open landau with a colorful retinue.

Arab Chief Hits

CAIRO, Aug. 19 (AP)-Commenting

on President Truman's statement that

Palestine questions were discussed at

Potsdam with British government leaders,

Azzam Bey, secretary general of the Arab League, to-day expressed bewilderment as to why the American President should "make an effort at Potsdam and London for the Jewish National Home."

Azzam Bey said the Arabs will never give up their opposition to the Jewish immigration into Palestine. He added, "We believe all Arabs have a complete

right to object to President Truman's statement." He declared the establish-

ment of a national home for Jews in Palestine "is not the right way to solve the problem."

Jap Envoys - -

the regulation box lunch.

(Continued from page 1)

arrangement. Then they relaxed and began to enjoy the trip. They were given

One of the civilians in the delegation, the crew said, asked if he could tip them,

but dropped the idea when he was told

Included in the delegation were Rear

Adm. Ichiro Yokuyama and Morio Yackawa of the Japanese Foreign Office. There were in the delegation 12 military

officials and four civilians.
In Tokyo, meanwhile, Mamoru Shige-

mitsu, new Foreign Minister, told a press conference, "We have to face the fact that we have been defeated." Now, he said, Japan must win "the world's sym-nathy and understanding."

pathy and understanding."

In London, a British Foreign Office spokesman said there was no reason to

believe that Emperor Hirohito could not be tried as a war criminal if the Allies decide he was responsible for Japanese aggression. Nor was any member of the new government immune, he said.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)—A Japanese suicide plane knocked out of action the escort carrier Sangaman, one of

the first of the Navy's baby flattops, with American casualties of 12 dead, 13 miss-ing and 18 wounded, the Navy disclosed

yesterday.

The converted tanker, which had seen service as a carrier from North Africa to

Okinawa, was swept by flames for five hours after one of 12 attacking planes

penetrated its marine fighter and ack-ack

Nine of the Jap planes were downed by Marine Corsairs, but damage caused by the kamikaze left crewmen battling

flames without communications and sometimes without control of the ship or

screen near Okinawa, on May 4.

Carrier Disabled

By Suicide Plane

Truman Talk

Earlier, Prime Minister Attlee and his cabinet had traveled the route to St. Paul's. For the most part they had been unrecognized, little cheering following in their wake. However, Winston Churchill's appearance gave rise to acclaim from the scattered throngs along the line of procession.

Dr. Geoffrey Fisher, Archbishop of Canterbury, delivered the sermon at St. Paul's. He spoke of the atomic bomb which he claimed does not differ "morally" from "every other weapon of total war."

Asserting that "war must be an unclean business," the archbishop prayed that all peoples be cleansed "from its defilement, Azzam Bey said, "We would like to remind him of one of the last promises made by President Roosevelt, when he put his hand in the hand of King Ibn Saud and promised him that he would not support the Jews in Palestine."

Azzam Bey said the Azabs will never to turn our hearts from the passions and cruelties of war, to restore us to the ten-derness of conscience and care for all

"Not every historic event, not every victorious war is to be hailed as the work of God. Far from it. We ascribe this victory to Him only because we believe that in striving for it and achieving it we were serving His will that truth and charity should not perish from the earth."

Japs Sank 9 Merchant Ships WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)— Nine merchant vessels were sunk by enemy action "off the west coast" during the war with Japan, the War Shipping Administration disclosed today. The

locations were not announced.

Navy May Hurl Atom At Battleship in Test

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 (ANS)—Chairman David I. Walsh (D.-Mass.) of the Senate Naval Affairs Committee disclosed yesterday that the Navy might try to sink a battleship with an atomic try to sink a battleship with an atomic product was less to bomb in a spectacular post-war test to determine the weapon's effects on surface ships. He said the Navy was especially interested in the effects of near misses and was considering using an obolete vessel.

After the last war the late Brig. Gen. Billy Mitchell, pioneer advocate of air power, was allowed to demonstrate the sinking of an obsolete ship with bombs.

Count In a Jam With Nazi Loot

SALZBURG, Aug. 19-A Polish countess, who made dresses from Emmy

countess, who made dresses from Emmy Goering's silks, and her husband, who wore Heinrich Himmler's pants, were in Salzburg jail today charged with taking loot valued at several hundred thousand dollars from Goering's home.

They were identified by Capt, William A. Gordon, an American AMG officer, as Count Henry Plater-Zyberk, 41, and Countess Therese Plater-Zyberk, 23. The countess was charged with taking art objects and clothing while her husband was charged with selling looted oriental rugs to Salzburg second-hand dealers.

Gordon said the Countess admitted she attempted to justify her actions by saying most of the treasures had been taken from Polish castles and art museums by German troops and handed over to the Goerings.

"They stole from us so why shoulds'

Goerings.
"They stole from us, so why shouldn't

steal from them?" she asked. The arrests were made after the Countess, in applying for permission to make a trip to Paris, asked for an Army truck because she had "considerable"

Fighting Halts - - (Continued from page 1)

Dominators, flying reconnaissance over Japan, on Saturday encountered enemy Japan, on Saturday encountered enemy fighters and anti-aircraft fire. Two American fliers were killed and two others wounded. The big bombers, escorted by Lightnings, were attacked by 14 Zero fighters over southern Japan. Two Jap planes were shot down.

Lt. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer, Air Force commander in China, disclosed yesterday, that an American plane was fixed on over Changsha damaged and fixed on over Changsha damaged and

fired on over Changsha, damaged and forced to make a crash landing. There

were no casualties.

Dispatches from Burma said there was no evidence of surrender moves by local Jap commanders and that captured Japs were unaware of their Emperor's unconditional acceptance of the Potsdam declara-tion. More than 1,000,000 leaflets have been dropped on Jap positions giving the surrender announcement.

A spokesman at army headquarters in Rangoon predicted that the Japs would resort to treachery in an attempt to save

Brig. Gen. Frederic Smith Jr., chief of U.S. 5th Air Force Fighter Command, indicated that the Allies would take no chances when he announced that U.S. air units "are going into Japan on a com-plete war footing, ready for any eventuality."

-Off the Global Wire-Nisei Veterans To Train for Jobs in Pacific

LEGHORN, Italy, Aug. 19 (UP)-Nisei veterans of the battle-tested 442nd Regimental Combat Team have been Regimental Combat Team have been leaving Italy in small groups as volunteers for special training in military intelligence work preparatory to receiving "Pacific assignments," it was revealed yesterday.

At the same time it was learned a select number of GIs of Japanese descent are now being given "special assignments," probably with American occupational forces in Japan.

Spanish Terrorists in France

PARIS, Aug. 19 (AP)—Spies and would-be terrorists are still operating in France under the orders of various groups now in Spain, the Interior Ministry dis-

now in Spain, the Interior Whitistly des-closed today.

Since the liberation of Paris, French security policy have arrested more than 10,000 such agents and new arrests are being made daily, the ministry said.

Most of the men appeared to be attempting to organize attacks on public officials or planning acts of terrorism, the ministry said.

Laval Won't Talk

PARIS, Aug. 19 (AP)—Pierre Laval refused to answer many questions about his radio speeches and press conferences as Vichy premier during preliminary interrogation today by the examining magistrate of the High Court of Justice.

Laval frequently answered that he was not prepared to discuss details or that he preferred to reply "later." Returning to the defense he presented as a witness in the trial of Henri Philippe Petain, he said that he gave certain moral advantages to the Germans but got substantial advan-tages for the French people in return.

New Five-Year Plan

NEW YORK, Aug. 19 (ANS)— Moscow radio announced yesterday that the Soviet Union would have a "new five-year plan" from 1946 through 1950 "for reconstruction and development of the national economy.

Hospitalized PWs Go Back

TWENTY-FIRST ARMY GROUP, Germany, Aug. 19 (AP)—More than 6,000 sick and wounded German prisoners are being evacuated weekly to their own hospitals from Britain, Denmark and Italy, it was learned here today. They are leaving England at the rate of 500 per

'President' Takes Oath

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 19 (AP)—Mar-tinez Barrio, head of the Spanish repubtinez Barrio, head of the Spanish republican parliament in exile, took the oath of office yesterday as President of the Spanish Republic before 96 deputies of the Cortes (parliament). The ceremony took places on Constitution Square, which had been temporarily given to the republic with extra-territorial rights by Mexico so that the session could legally be held on Spanish soil.

Hungary Orders Labor Draft

MOSCOW, Aug. 19 (AP)—The provi-sional Hungarian government has decreed conscription of men between 18 and 60 and women from 18 to 42 to carry out public work, Tass reported from Buda-pest today.

Italian Army Fires Fascists

ROME, Aug. 19 (AP)—The War Minister announced yesterday that 40 generals, 37 colonels, 21 lieutenant colonels and an unspecified number of lower ranks were dishonorably discharged from the Italian Army for having "collaborated with the Fascist Republican

Czech Nationalization

PRAGUE, Aug. 19 (AP)—Industry minister Bohumil Lausman officially disclosed today that Czechoslovakia purposes to nationalize two-thirds of its industry.

3 Dead in Lib Crash

ZURICH, Aug. 19 (UP)—Three American airmen were killed and three others seriously injured when a Liberator bomber crashed near Duebendorf airfield yesterday afternoon. The plane was bringing spare parts to interned U.S. bombers in Switzerland so that they could go home.

Main Nazis' Trial Likely in October

NUREMBERG, Aug. 19 (AP)-Hermann Goering and Joachim von Ribben-trop may not be brought to trial before mid-October, it was indicated today, following completion of a conference among American, Russian, French and British representatives on the War Crimes Commission.

A committee headed by Justice Robert H. Jackson is handling the procedure for the trials. Immediately after the confer-ence Maj. Gen. E. T. Nikitchenki, the Russian representative, left for Moscow to report.

Work has just begun on the courtroom and offices for the judges and prosecutors. Since Nuremberg is one of the most battered cities in Germany the American lst Division is encountering great difficulty in finding and installing facilities for those working of the trials.



SEEING STARDUST: This 19-year-old from Coronado, Cal., was selected as "Miss Stardust" from more than 8,000 cuties from all over the country in a photograph contest. The name is Eleanor

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